The First Fire

CHEROKEE TRADITIONAL COSMOGENY

In the beginning there was no fire, and the world was cold, until the Thunders (Ani’-Hyũŋ’tĭkwâlâ’ski), who lived up in Gålũŋ’lăti, sent their lightning and put fire into the bottom of a hollow sycamore tree which grew on an island. The animals knew it was there, because they could see the smoke coming out at the top, but they could not get to it on account of the water, so they held a council to decide what to do. This was a long time ago.

Every animal that could fly or swim was anxious to go after the fire. The Raven offered, and because he was so large and strong they thought he could surely do the work, so he was sent first. He flew high and far across the water and alighted on the sycamore tree, but while he was wondering what to do next, the heat had scorched all his feathers black, and he was frightened and came back without the fire. The little Screech-owl (Wa’huhu’) volunteered to go, and reached the place safely, but while he was looking down into the hollow tree a blast of hot air came up and nearly burned out his eyes. He managed to fly home as best he could, but it was a long time before he could see well, and his eyes are red to this day. Then the Hooting Owl (U’guku’) and the Horned Owl (Tškî’i) went, but by the time they got to the hollow tree the fire was burning so fiercely that the smoke nearly blinded them, and the ashes carried up by the wind made white rings about their eyes. They had to come home again without the fire, but with all their rubbing they were never able to get rid of the white rings.

Now no more of the birds would venture, and so the little Ukšhù’hi snake, the black racer, said he would go through the water and bring back some fire. He swam across to the island and crawled through the grass to the tree, and went in by a small hole at the bottom. The heat and smoke were too much for him, too, and after dodging about blindly over the hot ashes until he was almost on fire himself he managed by good luck to get out again at the

1The upper realm. Note that certain beings are deemed to have eternal existence.
2Coluber constrictor
same hole, but his body had been scorched black, and he has ever since had
the habit of darting and doubling on his track as if trying to escape from
close quarters. He came back, and the great blacksnake, Gûle’gî, “The
Climber,” offered to go for fire. He swam over to the island and climbed up
the tree on the outside, as the blacksnake always does, but when he put his
head down into the hole the smoke choked him so that he fell into the burn-
ing stump, and before he could climb out again he was as black as the
Uksu’hi.

Now they held another council, for still there was no fire, and the world
was cold, but birds, snakes, and four-footed animals, all had some excuse for
not going, because they were all afraid to venture near the burning sycamore,
until at last Kânâne’skî Amai’yêhî (the Water Spider) said she would go. This
is not the water spider that looks like a mosquito, but the other one, with
black downy hair and red stripes on her body. She can run on top of the
water or dive to the bottom, so there would be no trouble to get over to the
island, but the question was, How could she bring back the fire? “I’ll manage
that,” said the Water Spider; so she spun a thread from her body and wove it
into a *tusti* bowl,3 which she fastened on her back. Then she crossed over to
the island and through the grass to where the fire was still burning. She put
one little coal of fire into her bowl, and came back with it, and ever since we
have had fire, and the Water Spider still keeps her tusti bowl.

[1897, 1898]

---

3small bowl