Fulfills GE AREA C3 and the race and ethnicity requirements.

God hath made of one blood all nations of men.  


I believe our Heavenly Father invented man because he was disappointed in the monkey;  

Mark Twain in Eruption

The human race, in its intellectual life, is organized like the bees: the masculine soul is a worker, sexually atrophied, and essentially dedicated to impersonal and universal arts; the feminine is a queen, infinitely fertile, omnipresent in its brooding industry, but passive and abounding in intuitions without method and passions without justice.  

George Santayana, The Life of Reason, II, Reason in Society

Adventure most unto itself
The Soul condemned to be –
Attended by a single Hound
Its own identity.  

Emily Dickinson, No. 822 (c. 1864), st. 4.

Catalogue Description:  HRS 161:  Topically structured, interdisciplinary introduction to the cultural experiences of underrepresented groups.  Historical and contemporary events, as well as values and beliefs in American culture are examined through various artistic expressions, such as music, painting and literature.  3 units.

LEARNING GOALS:  Upon completion of this class, successful students will be able to:
§  Identify, explain and analyze American ideologies as presented in course materials;
§  Compare and contrast the basic values and behaviors of various cultures in the United States;
§  Demonstrate visual literacy;
§  Apply the techniques of formal analysis to works of literary and visual art;
§  Demonstrate a deepened appreciation of the diversity of American culture;
§  Recognize and value the contributions of various individuals and groups, past and present, to the richness of the American experience;
§  Communicate effectively both orally and in written format.

1.  Required Reading Materials:  (Copies on reserve under HRS 161/162, Cassinelli)

Almanac of the Dead, Leslie Marmon Silko
Are Women Human?  Penetrating, Sensible and Witty Essays on the Role of Women in Society, Dorothy Sayers
Bloods, An Oral History of the Vietnam War by Black Veterans, Wallace Terry
China Boy, Gus Lee
The Conquest of America, Tzvetan Todorov, trans., Richard Howard
Pocho, Jose Antonio Villareal
The Saga of Chief Joseph

2.  Reading Packet available at University Copy and Press (Behind Tokyo Fro’s in the Courtyard of University Village, 446 Howe Avenue, Telephone 929-6147)
3.  Others texts have been or will be placed on Reserve as we transit the semester.  You will be notified when this occurs and their availability will be set at a two-hour checkout.

Handouts from the Instructor as required.

Much of what we take for granted in our very much smaller but complex world today derives from the ideas and concepts of previous ages.  Included in this are our beliefs about the other, whether black, brown, yellow, red, female, male, homosexual, transgender, transsexual, etc.  While the sciences and
the resulting technology, especially today, undoubtedly shape the surface of our lives, the humanities (the study of human beings) probes into the deeper questions of existence: Who and what are we? What is the “Purpose of Life?” What is the reality of our existence? Each past era and culture has found answers of one sort or another. Some of these “great” ideas were only briefly valid; others seem as valid today as when first conceived and continue to influence our thoughts, values and judgments.

To function intelligently in our complex society, we need to find our own answers, but we should not have to re-invent the wheel to do this. In examining the ideas and concepts of the past, we develop measuring rods by which we evaluate our own concepts and begin to see or imagine where they might lead us. Is this important? Socrates would have answered, “The unexamined life is not worth living.”

Over our time together we will examine the arts (painting, sculpting, composing, singing, acting, designing, etc.) and the ideas (philosophy, history, social studies, politics, science, etc.) behind their creation as our shared cultural experience has manifested itself during the existence of this particular social construct we know as “America.” We will draw on the totality of the “American” cultural milieu, i.e., Native American, African American, Asian American, Anglo-American, Latino-American, etc., as a means of understanding and coming to terms with various aspects of the issues which we have and are faced, i.e., “racism,” issues of equity, class and gender, etc., particularly as these inform, influence and reflect our values. The principal focus will be on “historically under-represented groups” and their impact, small and large, on how we have come to consider ourselves “Americans.”

Grades will be based on the following criteria:

- **Participation**: Being in class is the first requirement; paying attention, actively engaging in any discussions, whether in a group or the class, answering questions asked by the instructor or others, asking your own questions, offering your insights, concerns and experiences, are all part of this criterion. It will be one-fourth of your grade. BE INVOLVED! **Note**: Miss any two (2) class sessions and you will be considered a drop - which you then must ensure is recorded properly with those who monitor such details. Appear on the final grade form after being dropped and you will receive a less than stellar mark. **P.S.** Being habitually late for class is not only rude and tacky, but also shall result in deductions from your participation grade. Excused absences from class, while enabling you to continue attending, shall have a NEGATIVE impact upon your participation grade.

- **Papers**: Topics for the required essays will be provided one – two weeks prior to the due dates shown herein. Please do not bother with plastic or cardboard covers/folders. Papers are to be formatted as described in “Grading Policy and Standards” in the Reading Packet. Any variation from these will be described in the paper topic handout. A Sample Paper in the required format is part of the Reading Packet. Essays are due at the beginning of the class date required. No fancy fonts (I prefer Helvetica or Arial for their cleanliness of line; however, Times New Roman will be accepted, grudgingly.) in a size neither larger than 12 nor smaller than 11. These papers will be one-half of your grade. Rewrites are always a possibility; but they will be due the next class period after being returned to you. Late papers will not be accepted, no exceptions; have someone deliver it for you; that is why NO LATER THAN dates are shown. **Plagiarism will not be tolerated**.

- **Mid-Term/Final Examinations**: Will be comprehensive, will be inclusive of text and lecture material, and will consist of one or two essay questions. These will constitute one-fourth of your grade. Blue books are required for essay question responses (bring two).

You are encouraged to contact me regarding absences/lateness/questions via telephone: (916) 486-3566; and/or e-mail: rjac@infostations.com, or leave a message at (916) 278-6261, Ext. 2. With prior arrangement, a one-on-one conference outside my normal office hours can be held at a mutually agreed location.

**Office Hours:** Monday: 4 – 5:00 PM, Room 610, Gateway Center
Tuesday: 3:30 – 4:30 PM, Room, Mendocino, MND 2030
Wednesday: 3:30 – 4:30 PM, Room, MND 2030

**Turn off ALL** electronic devices while in the classroom. Laptop and cell phone use for photographing, recording or text messaging is not allowed without permission of the instructor.

If you have a disability and require accommodations, you need to provide disability documentation to SSWD, Lassen Hall 1008, 278-6955. Discuss this with me as soon as possible.

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<td>09 Sep 08</td>
<td>Introductions; Discussion of syllabus and course goals; from the Reading Packet: Discussion of grading policy and standards; paper rubric and guidelines; to be read: “Glossary of Terms;” Timeline: “Explorers of America;” “Cultural Etiquette: A Guide;” “1491” Final discussion will focus on the question: Where would you have preferred to live in 1491? Why? All are in the Reading Packet; video: People Like Us: Social Class in America.</td>
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<td>16 Sep 08</td>
<td>Our perspectives of the “other.” Conquest of America Chs. 1, 3, 4 are required reading. Almanac of the Dead by Leslie Silko is to be read concurrently with the other required readings. There are six parts, comprising 18 total “Books” in Silko’s work; you should be reading more than a book per week. This novel figures prominently in your final exam; video: Understanding Race. Essay topic provided.</td>
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**Essay due: 23 September 08, a handout will be provided.**

| 30 Sep 08  | The “Native” experience continued, Chief Joseph; from the Reading Packet, Jack G. Shaheen’s, “The Media’s Image of Arab;” Video: The TV Arab |

**30 Sep 08 Group presentations**


**Essay due: 14 October 08, a handout will be provided.**

| 21 Oct 08  | The Latino-American and la Malinche; Pocho, ALL |

**Mid-term Examination: 21 October 08, Two (2) blue books required.**

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<th>21 October 08</th>
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<td>28 Oct 08</td>
<td>la Malinche and Machismo; Pocho; video: Tough Guise</td>
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04 Nov 08  What is it to be Asian-American and meet everybody’s expectations? *China Boy*, Chs. 1 – 15. Group meetings

11 Nov 08  Veterans’ Day Holiday – No class meeting.

18 Nov 08  Asian-Americans never fail or do they? *China Boy*, Chs. 16 – Epilogue; On Reserve under HRS 161/162, Cassinelli: Sally R., Munt, *Heroic Desire: Lesbian Identity and Cultural Space*, Required: Chs. 1 and 6, such other of the chapters you deem important to your understanding of homosexual identity; video: *The Celluloid Closet*. Essay topic provided

18 Nov 08  Group Presentations

Essay due, 25 November 08, a handout will be provided.

25 Nov 08  Homosexuals/Transsexuals/Transgenders and an identity crisis, a discussion

02 Dec 08  The African-American Diaspora: *Bloods*, ALL; video: *Ethnic Notions*

09 Dec 08  The African-American, post-*Brown v. Board of Education*, *Bloods* and the post-‘Nam experience; video: *I am a Man: Black Masculinity in America*

16 Dec 08  Paper/Final Exam Due, topic will be provided. Huge Hint: Silko’s novel, *Almanac of the Dead* figures prominently in the Final Examination Topic!