

- 1) Appropriate Title, Name and Section Number
- 2) Introduction: **[1 pts]**
  - I. Clear statement of objectives of report
  - II. Sources of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Cl}^-$ ,  $\text{NO}_3^-$ , and  $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$  in drinking water. Numerical rank of what constitutes soft, medium and hard water (Remember that  $\text{ppm Ca}^{2+} \neq \text{ppm CaCO}_3$ )
  - III. Problem with water hardness in home and industrial units.
  - IV. Health & application of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  ion. Acceptable  $\text{NO}_3^-$  ion concentration in water.
- 3) Experimental methods: **[1.5 pts]**
  - I. Description of how AAS works (should contains a basic instrument schematic)
  - II. Description of standard solution preparation and sample dilution.
  - III. Description of how IC works.
  - IV. How did you find concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  ion in your tap-water (i.e., 1 point calibration curve)?
- 4) Results and Discussion **[2 pts]**
  - I. Concentrations of each ion (or state below limit of detection/quantification)
  - II. Discussion of data quality including calibration, percent standard deviation and accuracy of water hardness unknown. Discussion of limits of one point calibration.
  - III. Discussion of results of drinking water analysis
    - a. Comparison of drinking water concentrations with expected values (from class measurements and/or water agency results) and/or EPA limits
    - b. Compare to greater Sacramento values
- 5) References + meeting page limits **[0.5 pts]**

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- 6) Correct format & organization **[1 pts]**
- 7) Writing quality:
  - I. Spelling + Grammar **[1 pt]**
  - II. Connectivity between sentences/paragraphs **[0.5 pts]**.
  - III. Clarity in writing (reader doesn't have to guess meaning of sentences) **[1 pt]**
  - IV. Accuracy in writing (descriptions of instruments, for example, accurately describe how they work) **[1 pt]**
  - V. Writing style (descriptive but brief) **[0.5 pts]**
  - VI. **Total: 10 pts**
  - VII. **Note: Additional points can be removed if parts are improperly referenced or plagiarized.**