

1. Determine the components of the vector  $\overrightarrow{PQ}$  where  $P = (-2, 2, 3)$  and  $Q = (-3, 5, 2)$ .

2. Let  $V$  be the set of all real numbers; define  $\oplus$  by  $\mathbf{u} \oplus \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{uv}$  and  $\odot$  by  $c \odot \mathbf{u} = c + \mathbf{u}$ . Is  $V$  a vector space?

3. Let  $\mathbf{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $\mathbf{y} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ , and  $\mathbf{z} = \begin{bmatrix} r \\ -1 \\ s \end{bmatrix}$ . Find  $r$  and  $s$  so that  $\mathbf{z} - \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{y}$ .