A. Texts and Commentaries of a General Nature

(The following list is not meant to be exhaustive, but does represent general accounts from varying points of view. The student should also examine the bibliographies in these works, particularly that in Spiegel. There are also a number of series studies now available, notably from Edward Elgar publisher: Perspectives in the History of Economic Thought which features papers presented at the annual History of Economics Society meeting (9 vols); Pioneers in Economics, Marc Blaug, ed., which contains papers on particular economists (currently at 46 titles); Schools of Thought in Economics, Marc Blaug, general ed. which contains (currently 11) volumes of essays on particular general approaches in economics. Routledge is publishing a Critical Assessments series, edited by John Wood featuring articles written on specific economists: currently, volumes on Joan Robinson, Leontief, Say, and Pareto are published. Routledge also publishes a “Library of 20th Century Economists,” organized around themes–The Chicago Tradition, Socialism and the Market, Origins of Macroeconomics, etc. And, the firm has a “Critical Reviews” and Critical Responses” series. Macmillan has a new series on Contemporary Economists, edited by John Pheby. Finally, Pickering and Chatto (UK) is publishing series on various topics that collect articles written over a several hundred year period: Hageman, H., ed., Business Cycle Theory (4 vols); Emmett, R., Reactions to the South Sea Bubble, the Mississippi Scheme, and the Tulip Mania Affair (3 vols); White, L., ed., The History of Gold and Silver (3vols); O’Brien, D., The History of Taxation (8 vols); Bridel, P., The Foundations of Price Theory (6 vols); Barber, W., et al., eds, Early American Thought (6 vols); Samuels, W., ed., Law and Economics (2 vols); Capie, F., ed., History of Banking, 1650-1850 (10 vols); Ross, D., History of Banking II, 1844-1959 (10 vols).


Afanasyev, V., Bourgeois Economic Thought, 1930's-70's
Anikin, A., A Science in its Youth
Barber, Wm., A History of Economic Thought
Backhouse, R., A History of Modern Economic Analysis
Biddle, J., Davis, J., and Medema, S., eds., *Modern Historians of Economics and Economic Thought*
Blaug, M., *Economic Theory in Retrospect*
Bleaney, M., *Underconsumption Theories*
Böhm-Bawerk, E., *Capital and Interest*, Vol 1, "History and Critique of Interest Theories"
Bradley, I., and Howard, M., *Classical and Marxian Political Economy*
Bridel, P., *Money and General Equilibrium Theory*
Cannan, E., *A History of Theories of Production and Distribution*
Caparasa, J. and Levine, D., *Theories of Political Economy*
Coats, A.W., ed., *Development of Economics in Western Europe Since 1945*
Creedy, J., ed., *Foundations of Economic Thought*
  Development of the Theory of Exchange
  The History of Economic Analysis
Dasgupta, A., *Epochs of Economic Theory*
Deane, P. *The Evolution of Economic Ideas*
  The State and the Economic System
Dmitriev, V., *Economic Essays on Value, Competition and Utility*
Dobb, M., *Political Economy and Capitalism*
  Theories of Value and Distribution
Dorfman, J., *The Economic Mind in American Civilization*
Dowd, D., *Capitalism and its Economics*
Eklund, R. and Hebert, R., *A History of Economic Theory*
Fontaine, P., and Jolink, A., *History of Economics* (Macro theory after Keynes)
Gherity, J., *Economic Thought*
Gide, C. and Rist, C., *A History of Economic Doctrines*
Grampp, Wm., *Economic Liberalism* (2 vols.)
Gray, A., *The Development of Economic Doctrine*
Halevy, E., *The Growth of Philosophical Radicalism*
Henry, J., *The Making of Neoclassical Economics*
Hodgson, G., *How Economics Forgot History*
Hollander, S., *Classical Economics*
Howey, R., *The Rise of the Marginal Utility School, 1870-1889*
  A Bibliography of General Histories of Economics, 1692-1975
Hunt, E., *History of Economic Thought*
Hutchison, T., *On Revolution and Progress in Economic Knowledge*
  Before Adam Smith
  A Review of Economic Doctrines
  On Revolutions and Economics
Kadish, A., *Historians, Economists and Economic History*
Keynes, J.M., *Essays in Biography*
Lowry, S., ed., *Pre- Classical Economic Thought*
Maneschi, A., Comparative Advantage in International Trade
Marx, K., Theories of Surplus Value (3 vols.)
Matyas, A., History of Modern, Non-Marxian Economics
Meek, R., Studies in the Labour Theory of Value
Mitchell, W., Types of Economic Theory (2 vols.)
Myrdal, G., The Political Element in the Development of Economic Thought
Negishi, T., History of Economic Theory
Napoleoni, C., Economic Thought of the Twentieth Century
Ochangco, A., Rationality in Economic Thought
Osadchaya, I., From Keynes to Neoclassical Synthesis
Overbrook, J., Free Trade versus Protection
Pearson, H., Origins of Law and Economics: The Economists’ New Science of Law
Perlman, M., Classical Political Economy
Perlman, M., and McCann, C., The Pillars of Economic Understanding: Ideas and Traditions
Ibid: Factors and Markets
Psalidopoulos, M., The Canon in the History of Economics
Rima, I., Development of Economic Analysis
Robbins, L., The Theory of Economic Development
Robbins, L., A History of Economic Thought: The LSE Lectures
Rogin, L., The Meaning and Validity of Economic Theory
Roll, E., A History of Economic Thought (1st ed.)
Routh, G. The Origin of Economic Ideas
Rubin, I., History of Economic Thought
Sandelin, Trautwein, and Wundrak, A Short History of Economic Thought
Samuels, W., ed., The Methodology of Economic Thought
Neo-Classical Economic Theory 1870 to 1930
Samuels, W., Johnson, M. Barber, W., Rutherford, M, Early American Economic Thought
Schumpeter, J., History of Economic Analysis
Ten Great Economists
Screpanti, E., and Zamagni, S., An Outline of the History of Economic Thought
Seligman, B., Main Currents in Modern Economics
Shackle, G., The Nature of Economic Thought
Smirnoff, A. et al., eds, The Teaching of Political Economy
Spiegel, H., The Growth of Economic Thought
Spiegel, H., and Samuels, W., Contemporary Economists in Perspective
Stanfield, J. R., Economic Thought and Social Change
Sugihara, S., and Tanaka, T., eds. Economic Thought and Modernization in Japan
Stigler, G., Essays in the History of Economics
Tabb, Wm., Reconstructing Political Economy
Taylor, O., A History of Economic Thought
Thweatt, W., Classical Political Economy  
Veblen, T., The Place of Science in Modern Civilization  
Walker, D., ed., Perspectives on the History of Economic Thought (2 vols)  
Weintraub, R., Stabilizing Dynamics  
Weintraub, S., ed., Modern Economic Thought  
Whittaker, E., A History of Economic Ideas  
Yonay, Y., The Struggle over the Soul of Economics: Institutional and Neoclassical Economics in America Between the Wars

B. Journals and Related Works

The two primary journals for United States readers are:  
History of Political Economy  
Journal of the History of Economic Thought

As well, The Journal of Economic Methodology and The European Journal of the History of Economic Thought are useful.

One should also look at the collections of papers in:  
Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology, edited by Warren Samuels

Also, various essays on individuals and topics in:  
Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences  

Other journals of interest:  
The European Journal of the History of Economic Thought  
History of Economics Review  
Journal of Economic Issues

C. Early Economic Theory

For good reasons, not much economic theory per se exists prior to the development of exchange as a normal characteristic of society (see C. B. McPherson, "The Economic Penetration of Political Theory" in his The Rise and Fall of Economic Justice and various essays in Karl Polanyi, et al., Trade and Market in the Early Empires), but for those who wish to pursue the issue:

Baron, S. ed., Essays on Maimonides  
Burns, A., Money and Monetary Policy in Early Times  
Campbell, W., "Pericles and the Sophistication of Economics", HOPE, 1983
Choudhury, M., Studies in Islamic Science and Polity
Dasgupta, A., A History of Indian Economic Thought
Dempsey, B., Interest and Usury
Divine, T., Interest: An Historical and Analytical Study...
Gordon, B., "Lending at Interest: Some Jewish, Greek, and Christian Approaches", HOPE, 1982
Graves, R., "Mammon: Remarks of a Poet about Money", Encounter, 1964
Hollander, S., "On the Interpretation of the Just Price", Kyklos, 1965
Hudson, M., Privatization in Antiquity
Kaulla, R., Theory of Just Price
Kleiman, E., "Just Price in Talmudic Literature", HOPE, 1987
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Langholm, O., "Economic Freedom in Scholastic Thought", HOPE, 1982
Lowry, T., and Gordon, B., Ancient and Medieval Economic Ideas and Concepts of Social Justice
Meikle, S., Aristotle’s Economic Thought
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Murphy, James, The Moral Economy of Labor: Aristotelian Themes in Economic Theory
Noonan, J., The Scholastic Analysis of Usury
Price, B.B., Ancient Economic Thought
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D. Mercantilist Theory

The Classics:

Barbon, N., A Discourse of Trade (1690)
Malynes, G., A Treatise of the Canker of England’s Commonwealth... (1601)
Misselden, E., Free Trade or the Means to Make Trade Flourish (1622)
Mun, T., A Discourse of Trade... (1621)
    England's Treasure by Foreign Trade (1664)
North, D., Discourses upon Trade (1691)
Wheeler, J., *A Treatise of Commerce...* (1601)

**Readings:**

Angell, J., *The Theory of International Prices*

Appleby, J., *Economic Thought and Ideology in Seventeenth Century England*

Beer, M., *Early British Economists*, chs. 6-12

Coleman, D., *Revisions in Mercantilism* (on the Hecksher debate)

De Roover, R., *Gresham on Foreign Exchange*

Finklestein, A., *Harmony and Balance: An Intellectual History of 17th Century English Economic Thought*

Furniss, E., *The Position of the Laborer in a System of Nationalism*

Grampp, W., "The Liberal Elements in English Mercantilism", *QJE*, 1952

Hamilton, E., "Spanish Mercantilism before 1700" in *Facts and Factors in Economic History*

Heckscher, E., *Mercantilism*

Johnson, E., *Predecessors of Adam Smith*

Knorr, K., *British Colonial Theories 1570-1850*

Magnusson, L., *Mercantilist Economics*

McCulloch, J., ed., *Early English Tracts on Commerce*

Monroe, A., *Monetary Theory before Adam Smith*

Viner, J., *Studies in the Theory of International Trade*

Wilson, C., *Mercantilism*

**E. Moving Toward Smith and Classical Theory**

**The Classics:**

Boisguilbert, P., *Le Detail de las France* (1695)  
*Factum de la France* (1706)


Childe, J., *A New Discourse of Trade* (1693)

Defoe, D., *Selected Political and Economic Writings of Daniel Defoe*, W.R. Owens and P.N. Furbank, eds. (8 vols)


Hobbes, T., *Leviathan* (1651)

Law, J., *Money and Trade Considered...* (1705)

Locke, J., *Some Considerations of the Consequences of the Lowering of Interest* (1692)  
*Two Treatises of Government* (1690)

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  - *Treatise of Taxes and Contributions* (1662)
Steuart, J., *Principles of Political Economy* (1767)

The Physiocrats:

Quesnay, F., *Tableau Economique* (1758-9)
Turgot, A., *Reflections on the Formation and Distribution of Riches* (1770)

Readings:

"The Life of William Petty in Relation to his Economics", *HOPE*, 1988
"The Theory of Production and Distribution in Cantillon's Essai",
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Bloomfield, A., "The Foreign Trade Doctrines of the Physiocrats", *AER*, 1938
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Maverick, L., "Chinese Influence upon the Physiocrats", *Economic History*, 1938
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  - *Precursors of Adam Smith*
  - "Turgot, Smith and the Four Stages Theory", *HOPE*, 1971
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Roncaglia, A., Petty. The Origins of Political Economy
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  "The Physiocrats and Say's Law of Markets", JPE, 1945
  "Richard Cantillon: First of the Moderns". JPE, 1954
Taylor, O., "Economics and the Idea of 'Jus Naturale'", QJE, 1930
Tortajada, R., ed., The Economics of James Steuart
Tully, J., A Discourse on Property: John Locke and His Adversaries
Vaggi, G., The Economics of Francois Quesnay
Vaughn, K., John Locke
Vickers, D., Studies in the Theory of Money, 1790-1776
Ynak, H-S., The Political Economy of Trade and Growth (Steuart)

F. Classical Theory

The Classics:

Smith, A., The Wealth of Nations (1776)
  Theory of Moral Sentiments (1759)
  Lectures on Jurisprudence (1762-3)
  Essays on Philosophical Subjects (1795)
Ricardo, D., Principles of Political Economy and Taxation, 3rd. ed. (1821)
  Works and Correspondence, P. Sraffa, ed. (In particular the exchange with Malthus and the comments on McCulloch)

Some Lesser Lights (all bastardizers in different respects):

Eden, Frederick, The State of the Poor
DeQuincey, T., Dialogue of Three Templars on Political Economy (1824)
  Logic of Political Economy (1844)
McCulloch, J., Principles of Political Economy (1825)
  Essay on the Circumstances Which Determine the Rate of Wages (1826)
  Treatise on the Principles and Practical Influences of Taxation... (1845)
Mill, James, Elements of Political Economy (1821)
West, E., Essay on the Application of Capital to Land (1815)
Readings:

Barber, W., "James Mill and the Theory of Economic Policy in India", HOPE, 1969
Bharadwaj, K., Classical Political Economy and the Rise to Dominance of Supply and Demand Theories
   "Adam Smith on Value" in H. Innis, ed., Essays in Political Economy in Honour of E. J. Urwick
Blaug, M., Ricardian Economics
Boss, H., Theories of Surplus and Transfer
Bradley, I., and Howard, M., Classical and Marxian Political Economy
Campbell, R., and Skinner, A., Adam Smith
Caravale, G., and Tosato, D., Ricardo and the Theory of Value, Distribution, and Growth
Clark, J.M., et al., Adam Smith, 1776-1926
Cropsey, J., Polity and Economy: An Interpretation of the Principles of Adam Smith
Elitis, W., The Classical Theory of Economic Growth
Evensky, J., “The Two Voices of Adam Smith: Moral Philosopher and Social Critic,” HOPE, 1987
   “The Evolution of Adam Smith’s Views on Political Economy,” HOPE, 1989
   “Adam Smith and the Human Foundation of a Successful Liberal Society,” HOPE, 1993
Fitzgibbons, A., Adam Smith’s System of Liberty, Wealth, and Virtue
Freeman, R., "Adam Smith, Education, and Laissez-Faire", HOPE, 1969
Ginzberg, E., The House of Adam Smith
Griswold, C., Adam Smith and the Virtues of Enlightenment
Hamburger, J., James Mill and the Art of Revolution
Hollander, S., The Economics of Adam Smith
  The Economics of David Ricardo
  Classical Economics
Meek, R., "Adam Smith and the Classical Concept of Profit", Scottish Journal of Political Economy
  The Rise and Fall of the Concept of the Economic Machine
  Smith, Marx, and After: Ten Essays in the Development of Economic Thought
"Value in the History of Economic Thought", HOPE, 1974
Milgate, M. and Stimson, S., Ricardian Politics
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Napoleoni, C., Smith, Ricardo, and Marx
O'Brien, D., The Classical Economists
  J. R. McCulloch
O'Donnell, R., Adam Smith's Theory of Value and Distribution
Oswald, D., “Metaphysical Beliefs and the Foundation of Smithian Political Economy,” HOPE, 1995
Pack, S., Capitalism as a Moral System: Adam Smith's Critique of the Free Market Economy
  “Theological (and Hence Economic) Implications of Adam Smith’s “Principles....,” HOPE, 1995
Peil, J., Adam Smith and Economic Science
Perelman, M., “Adam Smith and Dependent Social Relations, HOPE, 1989
Perelman, M., The Invention of Capitalism
Rae, J., Life of Adam Smith
Rashid, S., The Myth of Adam Smith
Reed, J., On Moral Sentiments: Contemporary Responses to Adam Smith
Rima, I., “Class Conflict and Adam Smith’s ‘Stages of Social History,’” Journal of the History of Economic Thought, 1998
Robbins, L., The Theory of Economic Policy in English Classical Political Economy
  Robert Torrens and the Classical Economists
Ross, I., The Life of Adam Smith
On The Wealth of Nations: Contemporary Responses to Adam Smith
Rothschild, E., Economic Sentiments: Adam Smith, Condorcet and the Enlightenment
Samuels, W., The Classical Theory of Economic Policy
Schneider, L., ed., The Scottish Moralists on Human Nature and Society
Skinner, A., A System of Social Science: Papers relating to Adam Smith
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Stephens, L., The English Utilitarians
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"Ricardo and the 93 per cent Labor Theory of Value", AER, 1958
Stirati, A., The Theory of Wages in Classical Economics
Tribe, K., ed., Adam Smith: A Critical Bibliography
Tucker, G., Progress and Profits in British Economic Thought, 1650-1850
Viner, J., Guide to John Rae's Life of Adam Smith
West, E., "Adam Smith's Two Views on the Division of Labor", Economica, 1964
Whitaker, A., History and Criticism of the Labor Theory of Value in English Political Economy
Young, J., Classical Theories of Value: From Smith to Sraffa, 1978
“David Hume and Adam Smith on Value Premises in Economics,” HOPE, 1990
Economics as a Moral Science: The Political Economy of Adam Smith, 1997

G. The Anti-Classicals in the Smith-Ricardo Period

The Classics:

Bentham, J., Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation (1780)
Jeremy Bentham's Economic Writings, W. Stark, ed.
Maitland, J. (Lauderdale), Inquiry into the Nature and Origin of Public Wealth (1804)
Malthus, T., An Essay on the Principles of Population (1798)
An Inquiry into the Nature and Progress of Rent (1815)
Principles of Political Economy (1820)
Say, J. B., A Treatise on Political Economy (1803)
Letters to Thomas Robert Malthus on Political Economy...
The Measure of Value Stated and Illustrated (1823)
Torrrens, R., The Economists Refuted (1808)
Essay on Money and Paper Currency (1812)
Essay on the External Corn Trade (1815)
Essay on the Production of Wealth (1821)
Readings:

Bonar, J., *Malthus and His Work*

Bonner, J., *Economic Efficiency and Social Justice* (Utilitarianism from Bentham to Edgeworth)

Bury, J., *The Idea of Progress*


Coontz, S., *Population Theories and the Economic Interpretation*

Ensor, G., *An Inquiry Concerning the Population of Nations*

Eversley, D., *Social Theories of Fertility and the Malthusian Debate*

Forget, E., *Social Economics of Jean-Baptiste Say*

Grampp, W., "Malthus of Money Wages and Welfare", *AER*, 1956

Hazlitt, Wm., *Reply to the Essay on Population*

Hutchinson, T., "Bentham as an Economist", *EJ*, 1956

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Meenai, S., "Robert Torrens, 1780-1864", *Economica*, 1956

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Pancoast, O., "Malthus versus Ricardo", *Political Science Quarterly*, 1943

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Place, F., *Illustrations and Proofs of the Principle of Population including an Examination of the Proposed Remedies of Mr. Malthus*

Plamenatz, J., *The English Utilitarians*

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Robbins, L., "Malthus as an Economist", *EJ*, 1967

Sadler, M., *The Law of Population*


Stark, W., "Liberty and Equality, or: Jeremy Bentham as an Economist", *EJ*, 1941,46

H. The Post-Ricardian Neoclassical Development

The Classics:

Bastiat, F., Economic Harmonies (1850)
Selected Essays in Political Economy
Cairnes, J., Some Leading Principles of Political Economy... (1874)
Carey, H., Essay on the Rate of Wages (1835)
Principles of Political Economy (1837-40)
The Past, the Present, and the Future (1848)
The Harmony of Interests (1850)
Cournot, A., Researches into the Mathematical Principles of the Theory of Wealth (1838)
Gossen, H., Development of the Laws of Human Relationships... (1854)
Lloyd, W., Lecture on the Notion of Value (1837)
Longfield, M., Lectures on Political Economy (1834)
Mill, J. S., Essays on Some Unsettled Questions of Political Economy (1844)
Principles of Political Economy (1848)
Utilitarianism (1863)
Read, S., Political Economy... (1829)
Scrope, G., Principles of Political Economy (1833)
Senior, N., Three Lectures on the Rate of Wages (1831)
An Outline of the Science of Political Economy (1836)
Letters on the Factory Act (1837)
Thornton,, Wm., The Economic Writings of William Thornton, P. Mirowske and S. Tradewell, eds.
Thunen, H. von, The Isolated State (1826-63)
Wakefield, E., A Letter from Sydney, ... (1829)
Whately, R., Introductory Lectures on Political Economy (1832)

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Anschutz, R., The Philosophy of J. S. Mill
Bladen, V., "John Stuart Mill's Principles...", AER, 1949
Black, R., Economic Thought and the Irish Question
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Bowley, M., Nassau Senior and Classical Economics
Fetter, F., Development of British Monetary Orthodoxy, 1797-1875
Grampp, W., The Manchester School of Economics
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Johnson, H., "The Demand for Commodities is not the Demand for Labor", EL, 1949
Johnson, O., "The 'Last Hour' of Senior and Marx", HOPE, 1969
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Meek, R., "The Decline of Ricardian Economics in England" in Economics and Ideology and Other Essays
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Pappe, H., "Wakefield and Marx", Economic History Review, 1951
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Schwartz, P., The New Political Economy of John Stuart Mill
Seligman, E., "On Some Neglected British Economists", EL, 1903
Taussig, F., Wages and Capital
Viner, J., "Bentham and J. S. Mill: The Utilitarian Background", AER, 1949
Studies in the Theory of International Trade
Winch, D., Classical Political Economy and Colonies

I. The "Ricardian Socialists" and Early Socialist Theory

The Classics:

Bray, J., Labour's Wrongs and Labour's Remedy (1839)
Blanc, L., Organization du Travail (1839)
Fourier, C., The Social Destiny of Man (1840)
Gray, J., Lecture on Human Happiness (1825)
Hodgskin, T., Labour Defended Against the Claims of Capital (1825)
Popular Political Economy (1827)
The Natural and Artificial Rights of Property Contrasted (1832)
Owen, R., A New View of Society (1813)
Report to the County of Lanark (1821)
Proudhon, P., What is Property? (1840)
Robertus, K., Overproduction and Crisis (1850-51)
Thompson, W., An Inquiry into the Principles of the Distribution of Wealth... (1824)
Labour Rewarded, The Claims of Labour and Capital Conciliated (1827)
Saint-Simon, H. Social Organization (1831)
The Doctrine of Saint-Simon, an Exposition (1928-32)
Sismondi, S. de, Political Economy (1815)

Readings:

Beer, M., A General History of Socialism and Social Struggles (5 vols)
Cole, G.D.H., A History of Socialist Thought (7 vols)
Robert Owen
Dillard, D., "Keynes and Proudhon", Journal of Economic History, 1942
Engels, F., Socialism: Utopian and Scientific
Gray, A., The Socialist Tradition
Henderson, J., "An English Communist, Mr. Bray and his Remarkable Work", HOPE, 1985
King, J., "Utopian or Scientific? A Reconsideration of the Ricardian Socialists", HOPE, 1983
Laidler, H., History of Socialism
Lichtheim, G., The Origins of Socialism
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Manuel, F., The Prophets of Paris
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Menger, A., The Right to the Whole Produce of Labour
Morton, A., The Life and Ideas of Robert Owen
Raven, C., Christian Socialism
Riasanovsky, N., The Teaching of Charles Fourier
Stark, W., The Ideal Foundations of Economic Thought
Woodcock, G., Pierre-Joseph Proudhon

J. Marxism

The Classics:

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Capital (1867-94)
The Civil War in France (1871)
Theories of Surplus Value
Marx, K., and Engels, F., The Communist Manifesto (1848)
The German Ideology (1845-46)
*Anti-Duhring* (1878)
The *Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State* (1884)
*Ludwig Feuerbach and the End of Classical German Philosophy* (1886)
(See Sayer, D., *Readings from Karl Marx* for a complete listing of works)

Others of Note, including those of a "Revisionist" Outlook:

Bernstein, E., *Evolutionary Socialism* (1899)
*Imperialism and World Economy* (1917)
Hilferding, R., *Finance Capital* (1910)
Lenin, V., *Imperialism* (1917)
*The State and Revolution* (1917)
Luxemburg, R., *The Accumulation of Capital* (1913)
Stalin, J., *Economic Problems of Socialism in the USSR* (1951)

Readings:

(Note: The literature on Marx and Marxism is vast, and ranges from grossly dishonest to most acute. What follows is a listing that simply introduces some of the issues from varying perspectives. The student should examine the source materials contained in these works and develop his/her own reading program. In addition, several journals contain articles specifically directed toward the study and application of Marxism. See, in particular, *Past and Present*, *Science and Society*, and *The Modern Quarterly* (a now defunct English journal of the WWII period).

Althusser, L., *For Marx*
Anderson, P., *Considerations on Western Marxism*
Bellofiore, R., ed., *Marxian Economics: A Reappraisal*
Berlin, I., *Karl Marx: His Life and Environment*
Blake, W., *An American Looks at Karl Marx*
Bottomore, T., *Marxist Sociology*
Cornforth, M., *Science versus Idealism*
Cohen, G., *Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defense*
*Karl Marx's Theory of Revolution*
Elster, J., *Making Sense of Marx*
*An Introduction to Karl Marx*
Guest, D., *Dialectical Materialism*
Harris, L. and Fine, B., *Rereading Capital*
Howard, M. and King, J., *Political Economy of Marx*
A History of Marxian Economics, 2 vols
Kolakowski, L., Main Currents of Marxism, 3 vols
Lukacs, G., History and Class Consciousness
Mehring, F., Karl Marx
Moseley, F., ed., Marx's Method in Capital
and Campbell, eds., New Investigations of Marx's Method
Oakley, A., Marx's Critique of Political Economy
Robinson, J., An Essay on Marxian Economics
Rubin, I., Essays on Marx's Theory of Value
Steedman, I., Marx after Sraffa
et al., The Value Controversy
Sweezy, P., Theory of Capitalist Development
Worsley, P., Marx and Marxism
Oakley, A., The Making of Marx's Critical Theory

K. Neoclassicism of the Mature Period

The Classics:

Bohm-Bawerk, E., Capital and Interest (1884)
The Positive Theory of Capital (1889)
Clark, J. B., The Distribution of Wealth (1899)
Edgeworth, F., Mathematical Physics... (1881)
Jevons, W.S., The Theory of Political Economy (1871)
Marshall, A., Principles of Economics (1890)
Menger, C., Principles of Economics (1871)
Problems of Economics and Sociology (1883)
Walras, L., Elements of Pure Economics (1874)
Weiser, F., Natural Value, 1889
Wicksteed, P., Essay on the Coordination of the Laws of Distribution (1894)

Readings: (Now, things begin to get out of hand, partly because the history of economic thought becomes intertwined with economic theory proper. Below are a few general works that refer the reader to other writings on the issues.)

Collison, R.D., et al., The Marginal Revolution in Economics
Mirowski, P., More Heat than Light
Ross, D., The Origin of American Social Science

Specifics:

Bloch, H., "Carl Menger: The Founder of the Austrian School", JPE 1940
Checkland, S., "Economic Opinion in England as Jevons Found It", *Manchester School*, 1951
Davenport, H., *The Economics of Alfred Marshall*
Dorfman, R., "A Graphical Exposition of Bohm-Bawerk's Interest Theory", *RESTUD*, 1959
"Waiting and the Period of Production", *QJE*, 1959
The Collected Works of Alfred Marshall
"The Transformation of John Bates Clark", *HOPE*, 1982
Hicks, J., and Weber, *Carl Menger and the Austrian School of Economics*
Howey, R., *The Rise of the Marginal Utility School, 1870-1899*
Kauder, E., *A History of Marginal Utility Theory*
Knight, F., "Realism and Relevance in the Theory of Demand", *JPE*, 1944
Kuenne, R., *Eugen von Bohm-Bawerk*
Ogilvie, F., "Marshall on Rent", *EI*, 1930
Pascal, B., *Money and General Equilibrium Theory: From Walras to Pareto*
Peart, S., *The Economics of W.S. Jevons*
Reisman, D., *The Economics of Alfred Marshall*
Alfred Marshall: Progress and Politics
Alfred Marshall's Mission
"The Representative Firm", *EI*, 1928
Robertson, D., "Increasing Returns and the Representative Flrm", *EI*, 1930
Robertson, R., "Jevons and His Precursors", *Econometrica*, 1951
Stigler, G., "The Development of Utility Theory", JPE, 1950
Production and Distribution Theories
Viner, J., "The Utility Concept in Economics and its Critics", JPE, 1925
Marshall's Economics, in Relation to the Man and His Times", AER, 1941
Weintraub, S., "The Foundations of the Demand Curve", AER, 1942
Whitaker, J., Centenary Essays on Alfred Marshall
  "Alfred Marshall: The Years 1877 to 1855", HOPE, 1972
  "Some Neglected Aspects of Alfred Marshall's Economic and Social Thought", HOPE, 1977
  "The Marshallian System in 1881: Distribution and Growth", EL, 1974
Young, A., "Jevon's Theory of Political Economy", AER, 1912

I. Neoclassicism Enshrined (including the Austrian variant)

The Classics: (An abbreviated list)

Arrow, K., Social Choice and Individual Values (1951)
Chamberlin, E., The Theory of Monopolistic Competition (1933)
Fisher, I., The Nature of Capital and Income (1906)
  Purchasing Power of Money (1912)
  Theory of Interest (1930)
  Works, Wm. Barber, ed. (14 vols)
Hayek, F. von, Prices and Production (1931)
  Monetary Theory and the Trade Cycle (1933)
  Profit, Interest and Investment (1939)
  The Pure Theory of Capital (1941)
  The Road to Serfdom (1944)
  The Counter-Revolution of Science (1955)
Hicks, J. R., The Theory of Wages (1932)
  Value and Capital (1939)
  A Contribution to the Theory of the Trade Cycle (1950)
  A Revision of Demand Theory (1956)
  Capital and Growth (1967)
  Capital and Time (1973)
  Causality in Economics (1979)
Knight, F., Risk, Uncertainty and Profit (1921)
  The Economic Organization
  The Ethics of Competition
  Freedom and Reform (1947)
Intelligence and Democratic Action (1960)
Mises, L. von, The Theory of Money and Credit (1912)
  Socialism (1922)
  Human Action (1949)
  Epistemological Problems of Economics (1960)
Pareto, W., Course in Political Economy (1896-7)
  Manual of Political Economy (1906)
  The Mind and Society (1916)
Pigou, A. C., Wealth and Welfare (1912)
  The Economics of Welfare (1920)
  Socialism versus Capitalism (1937)
Robinson, J., Economics of Imperfect Competition (1933)
Samuelson, P., Foundations of Economic Analysis (1947)
Solow, R., Capital Theory and the Rate of Return (1963)
Wicksell, K., Value, Capital and Rent (1893)
  Lectures on Political Economy (1901-6)
  Interest and Prices (1898)
  Selected Economic Papers
Wicksteed, P., The Common Sense of Political Economy (1910)

Readings:

For references to these and more recent neoclassicists, see the articles in the
International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences; Spiegel and Samuels, Contemporary Economists in Perspective; Kirzner, I., Classics in Austrian Economics (3 vols); Oakley, A., The Revival of Modern Austrian Economics

J. M. Keynes and the Post-Keynesians

The Classics:

Harrod, R., Towards a Dynamic Economics (1948)
  Economic Essays (1952)
Kaldor, N., Further Essays on Economic Theory (1978)
  Economics Without Equilibrium (1985)
  Collected Economic Essays (8 vols)
  The General Theory of Employment Interest and Money (1936)
  A Treatise on Money (1930)
  Collected Works
Kalecki, M., Collected Works of Michal Kalecki, J. Osiatynski, ed.
  Theory of Economic Dynamics (1954)
Readings:

Here we shall just list a few classic interpretations followed by references to works that provide the interested reader with fairly full bibliographies of both Keynesian-type and Post-Keynesian forms of economic discourse. Again, references in The New Palgrave and the International Encyclopedia... are useful. Also, consult the journals Journal of Post Keynesian Economics, Cambridge Journal of Economics, and Review of Political Economy for recent literature in this area. John King’s, A History of Post Keynesian Economics since 1936 is the only general history of thought text in this area.

Backhouse, R., ed., Keynes: Contemporary Responses to the General Theory
Dillard, D., The Economics of John Maynard Keynes
Hansen, A., A Guide to Keynes
Harcourt, G., ed., Keynes and His Contemporaries
Klein, L., The Keynesian Revolution
Lerner, A., The Economics of Employment
Leijonhufvud, A., On Keynesian Economics and the Economics of Keynes
Lekachman, R., ed., Keynes' General Theory: Reports of Three Decades

For recent works that are more of a modern Post-Keynesian theoretical nature:

Asimakopulos, A., Keynes's General Theory and Accumulation
Arestis, P. and Skouras, T., eds., Post Keynesian Economic Theory
Berg, M. ed., Political Economy in the Twentieth Century
Clarke, P., The Keynesian Revolution and Its Economic Consequences
Dow, S., Macroeconomic Thought
Eatwell, J. and Milgate, M., eds., Keynes's Economics and the Theory of Value and Distribution
Harcourt, G., Some Cambridge Controversies in the Theory of Capital
King, J., A History of Post Keynesian Economics since 1936
Kregel, J., The Reconstruction of Political Economy
Sawyer, M., The Economics of Michal Kalecki
Weintraub, S., Keynes, Keynesians and Monetarists
K. Institutionalist Theory

For a more elaborate and systematic approach to institutionalism, see the texts by David Hamilton, *Evolutionary Economics* (1970/91), Allan Gruchey, *Modern Economic Thought* (1947/67), and *Contemporary Economic Thought* (1972). As well, William Dugger, ed., *Radical Institutionalist: Contemporary Voices* is useful for an analysis of the modern Veblenian wing of this school. Also, *The Journal of Economic Issues*, the principle quarterly for this wing of the profession, has assembled collections of articles that illustrate the scope of this theoretical position and introduces the reader to the current economists of this persuasion: See the 1987, nos. 3 and 4 issues, reprinted as Marc Tool, ed., *Evolutionary Economics*. Samuels, W. and Rutherford, M., *Classics in Institutionalist Economics: The Founders, 1890-1945* (5 vols.) and *Classics in Institutionalist Thought II* (5 vols) are very good collections. Rick Tilman's, *The Intellectual Legacy of Thorstein Veblen: Unresolved Issues* provides a good introduction to most of the main debates surrounding Veblen. For more recent work, mainly coming out of Europe, see Laurent, J., and Nightingale, J., eds., *Darwinism and Evolutionary Economics*; G. Hodgson, ed., *A Modern Reader in Institutional and Evolutionary Economics*.

The Classics:

Ayres, C., *The Problem of Economic Order* (1938)
- *The Theory of Economic Progress* (1962)
- *The Divine Right of Capital* (1946)
- *The Industrial Economy* (1952)
- *Toward a Reasonable Society* (1961)

- *Power Without Property* (1959)

Brady, R., *Business as a System of Power* (1943)
- *The Spirit and Structure of German Fascism* (1937)

- *Preface to Social Economics* (1936)
- *Social Control of Business* (1939)
- *Alternative to Serfdom* (1960)
- *Economic Institutions and Human Welfare* (1957)
- *Competition as a Dynamic Process* (1961)

Commons, J., *Economics of Collective Action* (1950)
- *Legal Foundations of Capitalism* (1959)
- *A Documentary History of American Industrial Society* (1910-11)
- *Institutional Economics* (1934)
- *History of Labor in the United States* (1918-35)

Ely, R., *The Labor Movement in America* (1886)
- *Monopolies and Trusts* (1900)
- *Ground Under Our Feet* (1938)
Galbraith, J., *American Capitalism* (1952)
   *The Affluent Society* (1958)
   *Economic Development* (1964)
   *The New Industrial State* (1971)
   *Economics and the Public Purpose* (1973)
Galbraith, J., *Beyond Supply and Demand* (1947)
\[\text{Gambs, J., *Beyond Supply and Demand* (1947)}\]
\[\text{Hamiton, W., *Industrial Policy and Institutionalism* (essays)}\]
\[\text{Politics and Industry* (1957)}\]
\[\text{Heilbroner, R., *The Limits of American Capitalism* (1965)}\]
   *Business Civilization in Decline* (1976)
   *An Inquiry into the Human Prospect* (1980)
\[\text{Hoxie, R., *Trade Unionism in the United States* (1917)}\]
\[\text{Means, G., *The Structure of the American Economy* (1939)}\]
   *Administrative Inflation and Public Policy* (1959)
   *Pricing Power and the Public Interest* (1962)
   *The Corporate Revolution in America* (1962)
   *The Backward Art of Spending Money* (1937)
   "The Rationality of Economic Activity", *JPE*, 1910
\[\text{Myrdal, G., *Challenge to Affluence* (1962)}\]
   *Beyond the Welfare State* (1960)
   *Value in Social Theory*
   *Objectivity in Social Research* (1969)
   *Against the Stream* (1973)
\[\text{Tugwell, R., *The Battle for Democracy* (1935)}\]
\[\text{ed., *The Trend of Economics* (1924)}\]
   *Essays in Economic Theory* (1924)
\[\text{Veblen, T., *Absentee Ownership* (1923)}\]
   *The Engineers and the Price System* (1921)
   *The Higher Learning in America* (1918)
   *Imperial Germany and the Industrial Revolution* (1915)
   *The Instinct of Workmanship* (1914)
   *An Inquiry into the Nature of the Peace* (1917)
   *The Theory of Business Enterprise* (1904)
   *The Theory of the Leisure Class* (1890)
   *The Vested Interests...* (1919)
   *Essays in our Changing Order*
   *The Place of Science in Modern Civilization*