

By David E. Wilkins

Key Points to Review

Introduction

- Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA) 1990
- Hawaiians
- Alaskan Natives

Chapter 1

- What is an Indian Nation?
- Federal Recognition
- Federal Plenary Power
- Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)
- Non-recognized or unacknowledged Native Nations or groups
- Termination – *House Concurrent Resolution 108*, 1953
- Indian Rancheria
- State Recognized Tribes/Nations
- Who is an American Indian?
- Indian Reservation
- Dawes Act or Allotment Act 1887

Chapter 2

- Why are American Indian Nations considered Nations, not minorities?
- Why are American Indian tribes distinct political entities and Nations?
- Tribal Sovereignty
- Marshall Trilogy – *Johnson v. McIntosh*, *Cherokee Nation v. GA*, *Worcester v. GA*.
- Domestic Dependent Nations
- Trust Relationship – Ward/Guardian

Chapter 3

- *Indian Gaming Regulatory Act*, 1988
- Relationship - U.S. Constitution and American Indians/American Indian Nations
- *Indian Reorganization Act*, 1934
- Ben Nighthorse Campbell
- Tribal Self-Determination
- Native American Rights Fund (NARF)
- National Congress of American Indians (NCAI)
- Public Law 280 – 1953

Chapter 4

- Indian Removal 1830s-1860s
- *Major Crimes Act*, 1885
- Urban Relocation Program
- *Indian Self-Determination Act*, 1975
- *Indian Child Welfare Act*, 1978
- *Indian Religious Freedom Act*, 1978

- Acculturation
- Assimilation
- *Indian Civil Rights Act, 1968*

Chapter 5

- Historical Values and Traits
- Tribal Courts

Chapter 6

- Native Economic Conditions
- Land Tenure
- *Indian Land Consolidation Act, 1983*
- Fractionated heirship
- National Indian Gaming Association
- *California v. Cabazon Band of Mission Indians, 1987*
- *Seminole Tribe v. Florida, 1996*
- Native Nations and State Compacts
- National Indian Gaming Commission
- Indians and Agriculture

Chapter 7

- Indians as Patriots: But of Which Nation?
- *Indian Citizenship Act, 1924*
- Indians and Voting

Chapter 8

- American Indian Movement (AIM)
- Intra-tribal
- Inter-tribal
- Pan-Indian
- National Indian Youth Council (NIYC)
- International Indian Treaty Council (IITC)
- Religious Revitalization movements
- Social Revitalization movements
- Red power

Chapter 9

- Indians mascot issue
- Stereotypes
- Indians in the media

Chapter 10

- Vine Deloria, Jr.
- Issues of Native Nations and the American political system