## PROPOSED CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK:
### Historical and Cultural Themes
Prepared by Rose Borunda, Gregg Castro, Mimi Coughlin, Michelle Lorimer, Crystal Martinez-Alire, Beverly R. Ortiz

### Origins
- Sacred Narratives
- Sacred Geography
- Cosmology

### Interactions with Place
- Traditional Ecological Knowledge (Land Management)
  - Burning
  - Cultivation through specialized digging techniques
  - Other horticultural techniques
- Seasonality
- Hunting and Fishing
- Plant Harvesting and Processing
- Geology

### Language
- Language Relationships
- Place Names
- Other

### Economic Systems
- Subsistence Strategies
- Trade
- “Currency”
- Foods
- Medicine

### Religious Systems
- Spiritual Beliefs
  - Cultural proscriptions
  - Rules
  - Laws
- Ceremony
- Ritual
- Doctoring (Shamanism)
- Regalia

### Life Cycle
- Birth
- Childhood
- Puberty
- Marriage
- Adulthood
- Death

### Sociopolitical Systems and Networks
- Social Systems
  - Intra- and inter-family
  - Gender roles and responsibilities
  - Kinship
  - “Entertainment”
  - Other
- Political Systems
  - Governance
  - Intra- and inter-tribal
  - Leadership roles and responsibilities

### Material Culture (including Process and Relationships)
- Structures
  - Houses
  - Granaries
  - Sweathouses
  - Ceremonial structures
  - Other
- Clothing and Adornment
- Watercraft
- Containers
- Cordage
- Tools
- Weapons

### Colonialism (Destruction, Accommodation, Resistance, Survival, and Survivance)
- Spanish Period
  - Missions
  - Presidios
  - Pueblos
- Russian Period
  - Fort Ross
- Mexican Period
  - Land Grant Ranchos
- American Period
  - Gold Rush
  - “Apprenticeship Acts”
  - Unratified treaties
  - Allotment
  - Voting rights
  - Relocation
  - Termination
  - Other

### Native Peoples and Communities Today
- Cultural Identity
- Cultural Resilience, Restoration, Renewal, and Renaissance
- Issues of Concern
  - Sovereignty
  - Repatriation
  - Protection of sacred places
  - Economic development
  - Language restoration
  - Other
- “Separation” of “Descendants” from Their Heritage (Denial of Relationship)

Aug 2015 (Revised Dec 2016)