

CPE 64 PAL Worksheet ECS, CSUS

K- MAP WORKSHEET

Example1) Simplify the Boolean function $F(x, y, z) = \sum(2,3,4,5)$

	yz	00	01	11	10
x	0	m0	m1	m3	m2
	1	m4	m5	m7	m6
				1	1
		1	1		

1st group on the top row = $x'y$

2nd group on the bottom row = xy'

$$F(x, y, z) = \sum(2,3,4,5) = x'y + xy'$$

- 1) Simplify the Boolean functions $F(x, y, z) = \sum(0,2,4,5)$, using three-variable K Map.
- 2) Simplify the Boolean functions $F(x, y, z) = \sum(0,1,2,3,5)$, using three-variable K Map.
- 3) Simplify the above Boolean function of question 2 using Boolean Algebra and compare the results. Also, comment which method is simple.
- 4) How do we decide the number of cells in the K-Map table for 'n' variables.

Example 2) For the Boolean Function $F = A'C + A'B + AB'C + BC$

- a) Express this function as a sum of min terms.
- b) Find the minimal sum-of-products expression.

	BC	00	01	11	10
A	0	m0	m1	m3	m2
	1	m4	m5	m7	m6
			1	1	
		1	1		

- a) The function can be expressed in sum-of-minterms form as $F(A, B, C) = \sum(1,2,3,5,7)$
- b) $A'C + A'B + AB'C + BC = C + A'B$

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- 5) Simplify the Boolean functions $xy + x' y' z' + x' yz'$ using three-variable K Map.
- 6) Express the Boolean functions $F(x, y, z) = x'yz + xy'z' + xy'z$ in sum of min terms form and find the minimal sum-of-products expression.
- 7) What is a prime implicant in K-Map and why should we combine the maximum number of squares in K-Map?

Example 3) Simplify the Boolean function $F(w, x, y, z) = \sum(0,1,2,4,5,6,8,9,12,13,14)$ using four variable K Map

	yz	00	01	11	10
wx		m 0	m 1	m 3	m 2
00		1	1		1
		m 4	m 5	m 7	m 6
01		1	1		1
		m 12	m 13	m 15	m 14
11		1	1		1
		m 8	m 9	m 11	m 10
10		1	1		

$$F = y' + w'z' + xz'$$

- 8) Simplify the Boolean function $F(w,x,y,z) = \sum(1,3,4,5,6,7,9,11,13,15)$ using four variable K Map.

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Example 5) Find the min terms of the Boolean expression $xy + yz + xy'z$ by first plotting the function in a map.

	yz	00	01	11	10
x		m0	m1	m3	m2
0				1	
1		m4	m5	m7	m6
			1	1	1

$$F(x, y, z) = \sum(3, 5, 6, 7)$$

$$F = x'yz + xyz + xy'z + xyz'$$

- 9) Find the min terms of the Boolean expression $wyz + w'x' + wxz'$ by first plotting the function in a map.
- 10) Was the K-Map approach for simplifying Boolean expressions simpler in comparison to the alternative simplification methods?