# MOVING TOWARDS A PHYSICAL THERAPY CAREER: STEPS TO SUCCESS IN GAINING ADMISSION TO A DPT PROGRAM



Bryan Coleman Salgado, PT, DPT, MS, CWS Chair of Admissions, Associate Professor Department of Physical Therapy

www.csus.edu/HHS/PT

## Professional Doctorate in Physical Therapy

- Entry-level PT degree has changed as the profession has matured:
- Bachelor's Degree (BS) prior to 1999
- Master's Degree (MPT or MSPT) required 1999-2015
- DPT required for all entry-level programs 2015 on
- All 258 PT programs offer the DPT

# Physical Therapist Centralized Application Service (PTCAS) NATIONAL DATA



































## 2016-17 PTCAS Data Who gets in?

- 19,017 applicants: 12.6 applicants per available seat
  - <50% accepted to any program</p>
- Of 214 programs; Mean (ave.) of 559 applicants per program (120,215 applications total)
- Mean number of programs applied to per applicant:
   6.3 (vs. 4.0 in 2008)



## 2016-17 PTCAS Data Who gets in?

- 2017: 19,017 applicants:
  - Accepted: 61.1% female, 38.7% male
- Gender Gap:
  - Acceptance rate for females: 52.0%
  - Acceptance rate for males: 47.4%
- CSUS first five Doctoral Classes: 57% female, 43% male
- California has highest % of applicants (10.8%) of any state



### 2015-16 PTCAS Data

- Average cumulative GPA:
  - All Applicants National: 3.40 CSUS Applicants: 3.75
  - All Accepted National: 3.59 CSUS Accepted: 3.88
- Average GRE percentile scores:
  - VERBAL: All applicants 48% Accepted 55%
  - QUANT: All applicants 44% Accepted 51%
  - ANALYT: All applicants 50% Accepted 56%



### 2016 PTCAS Data

### **CALIFORNIA MAJOR "FEEDER" SCHOOLS: success rates**

•	UCLA	73%	<ul><li>SF State</li></ul>	46%
•	Cal Poly	65%	<ul> <li>UC Irvine</li> </ul>	45%
•	UC Berkeley	57%	<ul> <li>UC San Diego</li> </ul>	45%
•	San Diego State	53%	<ul> <li>CSU Long Beach</li> </ul>	44%
•	UC Santa Barbara	52%	<ul> <li>Sonoma State</li> </ul>	42%
•	CSU Northridge	47%	<ul><li>CSU Chico:</li></ul>	40%
•	UC Davis	47%	<ul><li>CSU Fresno:</li></ul>	38%
•	CSU Sacramento	46%	<ul> <li>CSU East Bay</li> </ul>	29%



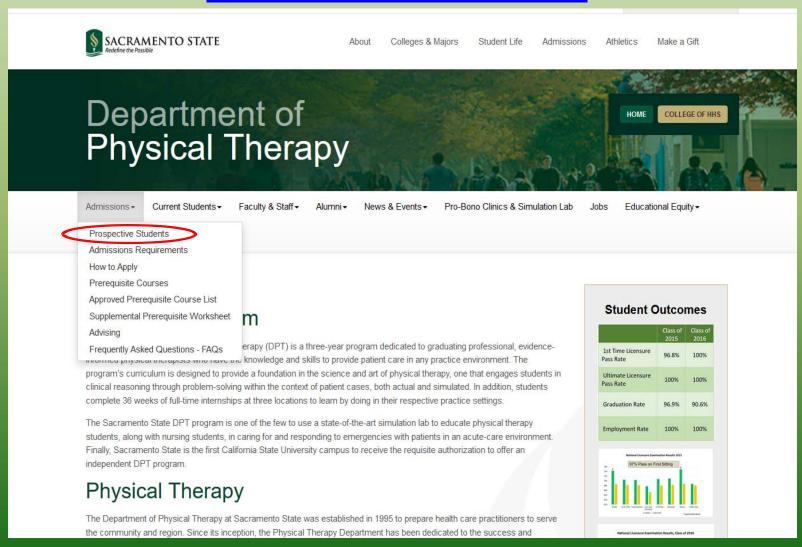
### **PTCAS Data**

### 8 MOST often identified majors of Bachelor's Degree:

- Exercise Science
- Kinesiology
- Biology
- Health Science
- Psychology
- Pre-physical therapy
- Athletic training
- Exercise physiology

## Sac State DPT Program

www.csus.edu/hhs/pt



## Physical Therapy Program



- \* Fully accredited since 1997 by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE)
- \* Re-accredited in 2015 through 2025
- \* First Two Doctoral Classes: NPTE pass on first attempt: 98%; 100% by second attempt

## PT Facilities at CSUS

- \* Folsom Hall interior construction completed 2013.
- \* Shared lecture halls with Nursing program.
- \* Biomechanics Research Lab, PT research lab, Neuromuscular lab/classroom, Procedures lab/classroom, Orthopedics lab/classroom.
- \* Cadaver lab on campus.

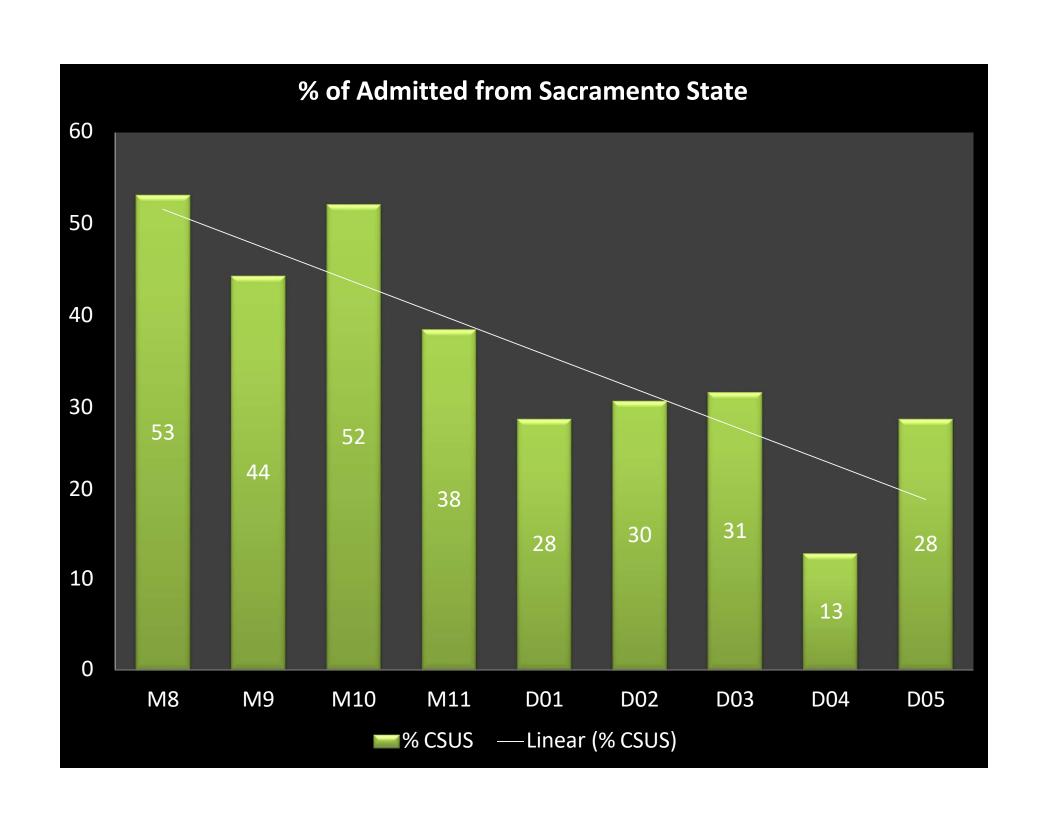




## 2012-2018 Enrolled in CSUS DPT

Class of	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
# Admitted	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
From California	100	91	88	75	84	91	97
Average Age at Application	28	27	25	25	26	24	24
% Female	62	58	69	60	53	41	59
Average Prerequisite GPA	3.64 (3.18-4.00)	3.72 (3.40-4.00)	3.78 (3.56-4.00)	3.78 (3.53-4.00)	3.82 (3.57-4.00)	3.76 (3.36-4.00)	3.81 (3.57-4.00)
% from CSUS (#)	28% (9)	30% (10)	31% (10)	13% (4)	28% (9)	25% (8)	11% (4)

First Five Doctoral classes: Claiming ESL: 24%, Second Language Fluent: 29%



## Admissions at CSUS





## Applying to Sacramento State 2018 DPT program

- INITIAL APPLICATIONS REQUIRED
  - ODUE October 1, 2018
  - PTCAS (www.ptcas.org)
  - DPT Supplemental Prerequisite Worksheet on our webpage, save as pdf and upload into PTCAS

 Based on the above applications, you may be invited to submit a second application by January 2019



## Applying to Sacramento State 2018 DPT program

(cont'd)

- No more than 4 outstanding prerequisite courses at time of application; Completion of 9 of the 11 prereqs by 12/31/18
- Minimum GPA of 3.00 in the PREREQUISITE courses
- 3 Professional References (2 PTs, 1 Academician)
- 100 hours PT exposure in 2 settings under licensed PT
- Minimum GRE Analytic Score of 3.5; Quantitative ≥ 29<sup>th</sup> percentile (raw: 148)

### **Sacramento State Selection Procedures**

- All application materials are reviewed by the Admissions Coordinator to assess for meeting minimum requirements and to rank applicants for interviews.
- Points are assigned to rank applicants (see next slide for ranking factors).
- The top 100 ranked applicants are invited for a personal interview.
- The top thirty-two (32) applicants, along with alternates are notified of their status within two weeks of the final interviews (usually in February).

## Sacramento State Admissions Ranking Factors

- Strength of Academic Record (Prerequisite GPA)
- Professional References
- Background Characteristics
  - Second language proficiency/fluency
  - Economic, Environmental, Educational
     Disadvantage
- Advanced Courses
- Interview

## CSUS DPT **PREREQUISITE COURSES** REQUIRED

1.	<b>Human Anatomy</b> w/ Lab (4) Level: General or College or higher	5.	Statistics (3) Level: Introductory or higher
2.	<b>Human Physiology</b> w/ Lab (4) Level: General or College or higher	6. & 7.	Chemistry I & II with Lab (10) Level: General or College or higher
	or 1. & 2. <b>Human Anatomy &amp; Physiology</b>   &    w/ Labs (8)	8. & 9.	Physics I & II with Lab (8) Level: General or College or higher
3.	<b>Psychology</b> (3) Level: Introductory or higher	10.	<b>Kinesiology</b> (3) (preferably w/Lab) Level: Upper Division (4-yr. college)
4.	Additional Psychology (3) Level: General or College or higher	11.	Exercise Physiology (3) (preferably w/Lab) Level: Upper Division (4-yr. college)

### PT EXPOSURE hours

- 100 hours minimum TOTAL
- Two settings required: one in inpatient, one in outpatient
  - INPATIENT acute
  - INPATIENT Rehab/subacute care
  - INPATIENT ECF/SNF
  - OUTPATIENT clinic
  - OUTPATIENT school/pre-school
  - OUTPATIENT wellness/prevention/fitness
  - OUTPATIENT industrial/occupational health
- MUST have a minimum of 25 hours in both inpatient and outpatient setting

## Professional References Two licensed PTs and one college level professor rate

you as: Excellent, Good, Average, Below Ave, Poor, N/O

- Commitment to Learning
- Interpersonal skills
- Communication skills
- Effective use of time
- Use of constructive feedback
- Ethical and professional behavior
- Responsibility
- Critical thinking
- Stress management
- Problem solving
- Leadership

## CSUS DPT **Optional Advanced Coursework** (up to 4)

1.	Advanced Human Anatomy	5.	Microbiology
2.	Neuroanatomy	6.	Motor Learning
3.	Neurophysiology	7.	Therapeutic Exercise
4.	Advanced Exercise Physiology or Cardiac	8.	Advanced Biomechanics

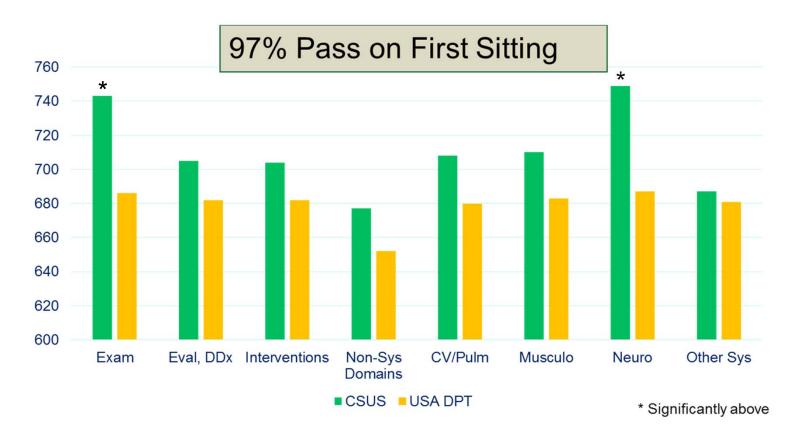
Only UPPER DIVISION courses will be considered for the Advanced Coursework.

## 2017 DPT Graduating Class

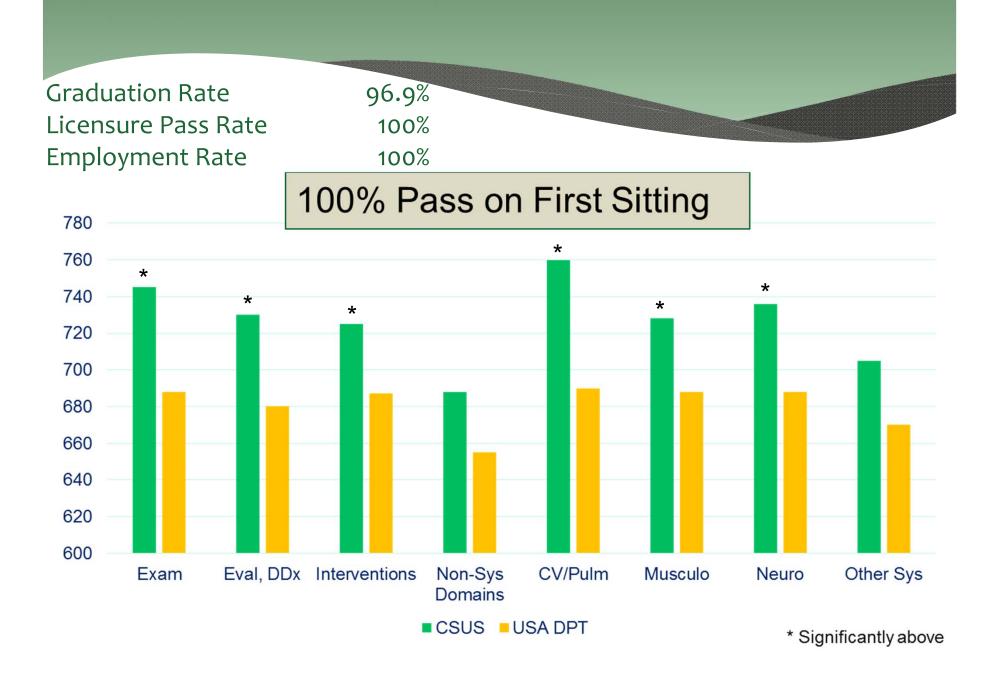


## What happens to Sac State PT grads? National Licensure Examination Results 2015

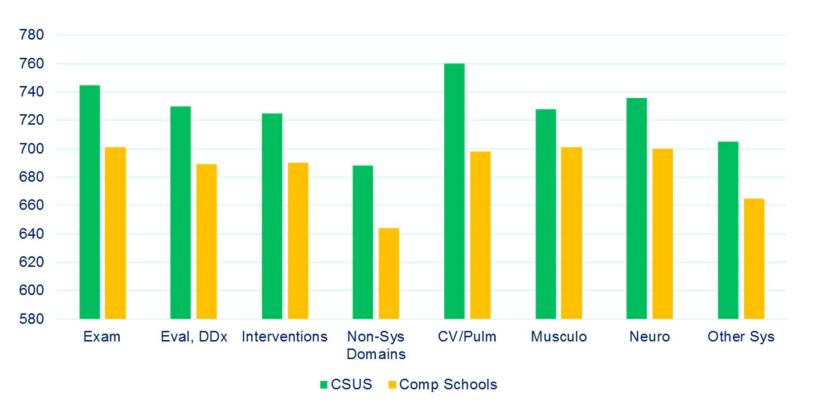
Graduation Rate 96.9% Licensure Pass Rate 100% Employment Rate 100%







### National Licensure Examination Results 2016 Sacramento State vs Comparison Schools



#### **Comparison Schools**

- CSU Fresno
- CSU Long Beach
- CSU Northridge
- SF State
- San Diego State
- Columbia
- NYU
- Delaware
- USC
- Wash U of St Louis

## DPT Curriculum

- \* 3 years total 9 semesters
- \* Order: 5 academic semesters, 1 summer clinical experience (12 weeks), 1 academic semester, 2 semesters of clinical internships (12 + 12 weeks).
- \* Integrated clinical experiences (ICE) start in second academic semester

### Department of Physical Therapy Curriculum for Entry-level DPT Program



#### Fall - Year 1

Course #	Title	Units
BIO 633	Human Gross Anatomy for Physical Therapists	3
PT 600	Pathokinesiology	5
PT 602	Evidence Informed Practice I	3
PT 608	PT/Patient/Professional Interactions GWI	2
PT 630	Pathophysiology	3
		16

### Spring - Year 1

Course #	Title	Units
PT 604	Principles of Human Movement	2
PT 606	Therapeutic Measurements & Techniques	4
PT 614	Neuroscience for PTs	3
PT 618	Foundations for Patient Management	1
PT 620	PT Interventions I	3
PT 622	Evidence Informed Practice II	3
		16

#### Summer - Year 1

Course #	Title	Units
PT 632	Pharmacology	2
PT 634	Diagnostic Imaging for PT	2
PT 636	Geriatrics/Gerontology for PT	2
PT 638	Health, Wellness, & Ergonomics	2
		8



#### Fall - Year 2

Course #	Title	Units
PT 624	Adult Neuromuscular Pt Management I	4
PT 625	Musculoskeletal Pt Management I	4
PT 626	Clinical Agents	3
PT 640	PT Interventions II	3
PT 646	Acute Care and Cardiopulmonary PT	2
PT 660A*	Graduate Seminar I Research Elective	1
		16-17

### Spring - Year 2

Course #	Title	Units
PT 627	Physical Therapy Educator	1
PT 644	Adult Neuromuscular Pt Management II	4
PT 645	Musculoskeletal Pt Management II	4
PT 648	Health Care Delivery in PT I	2
PT 660B*	Graduate Seminar I Research Elective	1
PT 660D*	Graduate Seminar I Electrotherapeutics Lab	2
PT 660G*	Graduate Seminar I CSCS	2
PT 660K*	Graduate Seminar I Adv Biomechanics II	2
PT 662	Differential Diagnosis in PT	3
PT 669	Psychosocial Issues in PT	1
PT 689	Doctoral Project Proposal	1
		16-23

#### Summer - Year 2

Course #	Title	Units
PT 695A	Clinical Practicum/Internship I (12 wks)	6
		6



#### Fall - Year 3

Course #	Title	Units
PT 660C*	Graduate PT Seminar I Research Elective	1
PT 660E*	Research Seminar I NeuroPediatric Mgmt Lab	2
PT 660F*	Graduate PT Seminar I Adult Neuro Mgmt Lab	2
PT 660H*	Graduate PT Seminar I Cardio Wellness Clinic	1
PT 696J*	Graduate Seminar I Adv Biomechanics I	2
PT 663	Integumentary Patient Management	2
PT 664	NeuroPediatric Pt Management	2
PT 665	Musculoskeletal Pt Management III	3
PT 668	Health Care Delivery in PT II	2
PT 690	Doctoral Project/culminating experience	3
		12-20

#### Spring - Year 3

Course #	Title	Units
PT 695B	Clinical Practicum II/Internship (12 wks)	6
		6

#### Summer - Year 3

Course #	Title	Units
PT 680	Graduate PT Seminar II	1
PT 695C	Clinical Practicum III/Internship (12 wks)	6
		7

Elective courses are designated with an \*

Students are required to take a minimum of 2 elective units to graduate.

## Two Types of Courses

- \* Didactic
  - Lecture
  - Lecture and lab
- \* Clinical
  - 3 full-time, 12 week clinical rotations
  - CSUS requires one rotation in each setting:
    - Inpatient Acute
    - Rehabilitation (inpatient or outpatient)
    - Outpatient

## Intracurricular Clinical Experiences:

### Pro-Bono clinics

Students (singularly or in pairs) are responsible for managing a patient (examination, evaluation, intervention).

- Orthopedics
- Adult Neuro
- Pediatric Neuro
- Amputee

Simulation experiences



## Achieving a DPT

- \* Passing all Classes and Clinical Internships
- \* Culminating Project: Comprehensive Case Analysis
- \* Take the NPTE national exam; passing leads to licensure
- \* Eligibility to apply for licensure in any state

### CSUS DPT Tuition & Fees

- \* Per semester: ≈ \$8,598 tuition, \$784 mandatory campus fees
- \* Per Year: ≈ \$28,146 (3 semester/year)
- \* Total Cost: ≈ \$84,438, (9 semesters) not including books, housing, personal, transportation
- \* Non-residents of California pay additional ≈\$396/unit (first year 40 units, total program units 105-114)
- \* All fees subject to change upon ruling of the CSU Board of Trustees
- \* All CSUS DPT students receive professional development funds each year

## Total Costs *per Year*

	Fall/Spring Semester	Summer Semester	Totals
<b>Direct Costs</b> - Fees	\$18,764	\$9,382	\$28,146
Indirect Costs  - Books, housing, personal & transportation	\$15,542	\$8,018	\$23,560
TOTAL	\$34,306	\$17,400	\$51,706

### DPT Costs in California 2015 data

University	Туре	Tuition Cost (\$)
USC	Private	157,888
University of the Pacific	Private	137,136
Chapman University	Private	132,544
Samuel Merritt University	Private	124,780
Western University of Health Sciences	Private	114,060
Azusa Pacific University	Private	102,384
University of St. Augustine	Private	100,583
UCSF/SFSU DPT program	Public	99,731*
Mount Saint Mary's College	Private	97,920
Loma Linda University	Private	92,008
CSU Long Beach, CSU Northridge, CSU Sacramento	Public	82,134 - 84,438*
CSU Fresno, CSU San Diego	Public	72,172 - 75,656*
		* = Calif resident

#### US Bureau of Labor Statistics

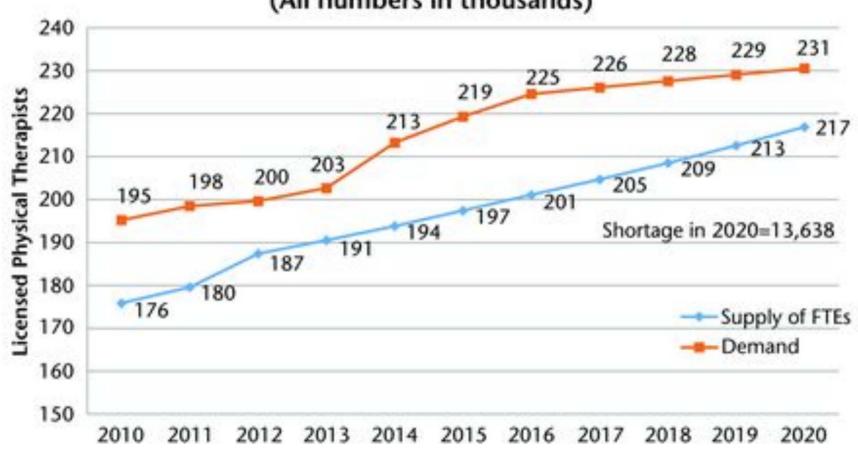
Quick Facts: Physical Therapists							
2015 National Median Pay	\$84,020 per year [\$40.40 per hour]						
<b>Entry-Level Education</b>	Doctoral degree						
Number of Jobs, 2014	210,900						
Job Outlook, 2014-24	34% increase (Much faster than average)						
Employment Change, 2014-24	71,800						

Rank of California among all states for employment and employment projections: 1

### US PT Projected Supply & Demand

Attrition Rate of 2.5%

Physical Therapist Supply and Demand (All numbers in thousands)



#### PT Electives at CSUS

- \* Certified Strength and Conditioning Specialist (CSCS) prep course
- \* Research (join a faculty research project)
- \* Adult Neurologic Pro Bono Clinic
- \* Neuropediatrics
- \* Cardiovascular clinic
- \* Electromodalities

#### **Sample Weekly Schedule**

DPT First Year Students											
Time	M	ON	TUE		WED		THU		FRI		Time
Groups	1stA	1stB	1stA	1st8	1stA	1stB	1stA	1stB	1stA	1stB	
8:00-8:30			PT 630-Lec BS/BM FLS-1051		PT 600-Lec RE FLS-1051		PT 630-Lec BS/BM FLS-1051		PT 600-Lec RE FLS-1051		8:00-8:30
8:30 - 8:50											8:30 - 8:50
9:00 - 9:30											9:00 - 9:30
9:30 - 9:50					PT 600-Lab	PT 600-Lab			PT 600-Lab	PT 600-Lab	9:30 - 9:50
10:00 - 10:30			BIO 633-Lec TBD HMB-109		RE/EB RE/EB FLS-1066 FLS-1066		PT 608-Lec EB FLS-1051		RE/EB RE/EB FLS-1066 FLS-1066		10:00 - 10:30
10:30 - 10:50											10:30 - 10:50
11:00 - 11:30											11:00 - 11:30
11:30 - 11:50											11:30 - 11:50
12:00 - 12:30											12:00 - 12:30
12:30 - 12:50											12:30 - 12:50
1:00 - 1:30			BIO 633-Lab				Program	BIO 633-Lab			1:00 - 1:30
1:30 - 1:50			TBD HMB-207		PT 602-Le TM		Council	TBD HMB-207	PT 602-Lec TM		1:30 - 1:50
2:00 - 2:30						м					2:00 - 2:30
2:30 - 2:50											2:30 - 2:50
3:00 - 3:30											3:00 - 3:30
3:30 - 3:50											3:30 - 3:50
4:00 - 4:30											4:00 - 4:30
4:30 - 4:50											4:30 - 4:50

#### **DPT Second Year Students**

Time	MON		TUE		WED		THU		FRI		Time
Groups	2ndA	2ndB	2ndA	2ndB	2ndA	2ndB	2ndA	2ndB	2ndA	2ndB	
8:00-8:30	PT 626-Lec		PT 625-Lec BG/TBD		PT 624-Lec KMB/SH		PT 625-Lec		PT 624-Lec KMB/SH		8:00-8:30
8:30 - 8:50	CL/TBD FLS-1056			-1055	FLS-1056		BG/TBD FLS-1055		FLS-1056		8:30 - 8:50
9:00 - 9:30	PT 626-Lab		PT 625-Lab	PT 625-Lab	PT 624-Lab	PT 624-Lab	PT 625-Lab	PT 625-Lab	PT 624-Lab	PT 624-Lab	9:00 - 9:30
9:30 - 9:50	CL/TBD FLS-1056		BG/TBD FLS-1066	BG/TBD FLS-1066	KMB/SH FLS-1059	KMB/SH FLS-1059	BG/TBD FLS-1066	BG/TBD FLS-1066	KMB/SH FLS-1059	KMB/SH FLS-1069	9:30 - 9:50
10:00 - 10:30											10:00 - 10:30
10:30 - 10:50											10:30 - 10:50
11:00 - 11:30											11:00 - 11:30
11:30 - 11:50											11:30 - 11:50
12:00 - 12:30	PT 660A-Lec TBD										12:00 - 12:30
12:30 - 12:50	FLS-1065										12:30 - 12:50
1:00 - 1:30		PT 626-Lab		PT 646-Lec BS		0-Lec S		PT 640-Lec BS		1:00 - 1:30	
1:30 - 1:50		CL/TBD FLS-1056	BS FLS-1061	FLS-1061		1065	Program Council		FLS-1055		1:30 - 1:50
2:00 - 2:30					PT 640-Lab	PT 626-Lab	rrogran	r oourion	PT 626-Lab	PT 640-Lab	2:00 - 2:30
2:30 - 2:50					BS FLS-1066	CL/TBD FLS-1056			CL/TBD FLS-1056	BS FLS-1066	2:30 - 2:50
3:00 - 3:30	Pro Bono										3:00 - 3:30
3:30 - 3:50	110 8010		St	eps			St	eps			3:30 - 3:50
4:00 - 4:30											4:00 - 4:30
4:30 - 5:00											4:30 - 5:00

# Jerri McAtee Student Support Coordinator



- \* Admissions Coordinator
- \* Process and track all applications
- \* Clinical Education Faculty & Student support

# Heather Crummett Administrative Support Coordinator



- \* Department Office Manager
- \* Processing of all budget
- \* Program Director Support

# Teri Lyn Fretz Administrative Support Coordinator

- \* Front office reception
- \* Contact general admissions questions
- \* Schedules individual advising appointments 916-278-6426
- \* Student & Faculty Travel



## Faculty



Cumulative experience: Degrees: 40, Years of teaching: 192 Years of clinical experience: 190, Clinical certifications: 9, Fellowship/Residency: 9

# PT Program Faculty (Full time)

- 1. Edward Barakatt, PT, PhD
- 2. Lois Boulgarides, PT, DPT
- 3. Bryan Coleman Salgado, PT, DPT, CWS
- 4. Rafael Escamilla, PT, PhD, CSCS
- 5. Bill Garcia, PT, DPT, FAAOMPT
- 6. Rolando Lazaro, PT, PhD, DPT, GCS
- 7. Toran MacLeod, PT, PhD
- 8. Katrin Mattern-Baxter, PT, DPT, PCS
- 9. D. Michael McKeough, PT, EdD
- 10. Brian Moore, PT, DPT, NCS
- 11. Brad Stockert, PT, PhD

# Michael McKeough, PT, EdD Program Director



- \* Professor
- \* Teaches neuroscience and adult neurological rehab
- \* Researches motor control and educational technology
- Member of Technology Committee of PT Now
- \* 30+ years as an academic / clinician

### Ed Barakatt, PT, PhD



- \* Professor
- \* PhD UC Davis in Epidemiology
- \* MA University of Iowa in Physical Therapy
- \* Entry Level PT Degree from CSU Northridge
- \* Area of Study: Clinical Outcomes of Patients with Low Back Pain

# Lois Boulgarides, PT, DPT, MS



- \* Lecturer
- \* Teaches: Musculoskeletal evaluation and treatment and Evidence-based PT practice
- \* Research areas: Fall prediction, fall risk reduction for older adults, evidence-based PT in orthopedics

# Bryan Coleman Salgado, PT, DPT, MS, CWS



- Director of Clinical Education
- \* Board Certified Wound Specialist
- \* Researches Yoga Therapy, Stroke Rehab, PT Education
- \* Teaches Clinical Courses, Foundations of Pt. Management, Wound Mgmt
- \* Chair of Admissions Committee
- \* Trainer, Clinical Instructor Certificate Program

# Rafael Escamilla, PT, PhD, CSCS, FACSM

- \* Professor
- \* Specializes in human performance, sports medicine, therapeutic exercise, and strength & conditioning
- \* Fellow for the American College of Sports Medicine
- \* Certified Strength & Conditioning Specialist



#### Rolando Lazaro, PT, PhD, DPT, GCS



- \* Associate Professor
- \* PhD: Touro University
- \* DPT: Creighton University
- \* PT degree: University of the Philippines
- \* Board Certified Clinical Specialist in Geriatric PT
- \* Teaches Clinical Agents and Geriatrics/Gerontology for PT

#### Bill Garcia, PT, DPT, OCS, FAAOMPT



- \* Assistant Professor
- \* Board Certified Orthopedic Specialist
- \* Fellow of the American Academy of Orthopedic Manual Physical Therapy
- \* Teaches: Orthopedic clinical courses

#### Toran MacLeod, PT, PhD



- \* Assistant Professor
- \* PhD: University of Delaware
- \* PT degree: Sacramento State
- \* Co-Director Biomechanics Laboratory
- \* Research: Effects of strength, flexibility, and neuromuscular control on lower extremity function
- \* Teaches: Research, Pathomechanics, Amputee Rehabilitation

#### Katrin Mattern-Baxter, PT, DPT, PCS

- \* Associate Professor
- \* Board Certified Pediatric Specialist
- \* Teaches neurology and pediatrics
- \* Research: Treadmill training in pediatrics and neurology
- \* Chair of Curriculum Committee



### Brian Moore, PT, DPT, NCS



- \* Assistant Professor
- \* Board Certified Neurologic Specialist
- \* Completed USC Clinical Residency in Neurology
- \* Certified Clinical Instructor
- \* Teaches: Neuroscience and neurologic clinical courses

### Brad Stockert, PT, PhD

- \* Professor
- \* PhD: University of California, Davis
- \* PT Degree: Stanford University
- \* Teaching: acute care & pathology
- \* Research: education, acute care simulations
- \* Committee for the Protection of Human Subjects: Vice-chair



#### We are located in Folsom Hall



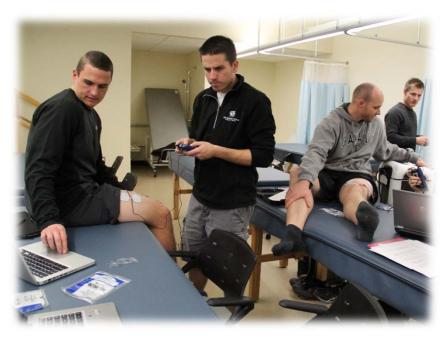
# Musculoskeletal Teaching Lab





# Procedures Teaching Lab





#### Biomechanics Lab





# Neuro Teaching Lab





### Research Lab





### Hi-Fi Simulation Lab





# Thank you for visiting!



#### **Folsom Hall**

7667 Folsom Blvd, Sacramento, 95826 916- 278-6426 www.csus.edu/hhs/pt