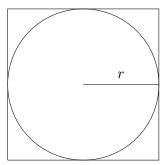
1. A circle of radius r is inscribed in a square.



- a. Write a function that gives the area of the square as a function of r.
- b. Write a function that gives the perimeter of the square as a function of r.
- c. Write a function that gives the area outside the circle but inside the square as a function of r.
- 2. Simplify each expression. You should have no negative exponents, and no compound fractions in your answers. You may assume variables represent nonnegative numbers.

a.
$$\frac{\sqrt[5]{32^{-2}}}{\sqrt[4]{81^3}}$$

b.
$$\frac{(2+3)^{-1}}{2^{-1}+3^{-1}}$$

b.
$$\frac{(2+3)^{-1}}{2^{-1}+3^{-1}}$$
 c. $\frac{3^{-1}+4^{-1}}{12^{-1}}$ d. $\frac{\sqrt{27x^{-3}}}{\sqrt[4]{9x^2}}$

d.
$$\frac{\sqrt{27x^{-3}}}{\sqrt[4]{9x^2}}$$

e.
$$(a^{-2} + b^{-2})^{-1}$$

f.
$$\frac{(x^2y^{\frac{1}{3}})^6}{(x^{-2}y^{\frac{1}{2}})^2}$$

g.
$$\frac{(16x^2y^{-\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{3}{4}}}{(4x^{-1}y^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

e.
$$(a^{-2} + b^{-2})^{-1}$$
 f. $\frac{(x^2y^{\frac{1}{3}})^6}{(x^{-2}y^{\frac{1}{2}})^2}$ g. $\frac{(16x^2y^{-\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{3}{4}}}{(4x^{-1}y^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{3}{2}}}$ h. $\frac{\sqrt{(x+y)^3\sqrt[4]{x^3y^{-5}}}}{(x\sqrt{x^{-3}y})^{-2}}$

3. Solve for x:

a.
$$2^{x^2-x}=4$$

b.
$$\frac{5^{x^2} \cdot 5^x}{5^8} = 5^4$$

c.
$$16^{3x-1} = 32^{x-4}$$

d.
$$(\sqrt{3})^x \cdot 9^{x-1} \cdot 3^{2x+1} = 81$$

e.
$$\frac{9^{x^2}}{81 \cdot 3^x} = 9$$