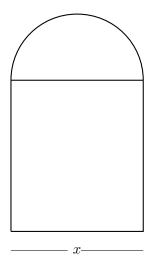
1. A Norman window has the shape of a semicircle on top of a rectangle. If the perimeter of the window is 30 feet, express the area A of the window as a function of the width x of the window.



- 2. Use the laws of logarithms to find the value of each expression given that  $\log_a x = 10$ ,  $\log_a y = 12$ , and  $\log_a z = 21$ .
  - a.  $\log_a(xy)$
  - b.  $\log_a \left(\frac{y}{z}\right)$
  - c.  $\log_a(xy^2)$
  - d.  $\log_a \sqrt[3]{y}$
  - e.  $\log_a \left( \frac{x^2 y^3}{\sqrt{z}} \right)$
- 3. If  $\log_5 11 = u$  and  $\log_5 9 = v$ , express each of the following in terms of u and v.
  - a.  $\log_5(99)$
- b.  $\log_5\left(\frac{121}{9}\right)$
- c.  $\log_5(3)$

- d.  $\log_5 \sqrt{33}$
- e.  $\log_5\left(\frac{1}{55}\right)$
- f.  $\log_5(45)$