Table 19: PPA 240B Language for Specific Primary Learning Objectives

	Translation to be used in learning objectives for course that
Specific PPA Learning Objective	appears on course
	Gain confidence in assessing "what is going on" in real organizations – especially your comfort and competence using written
1c. Learn tools of analysis used for public policy and administration.	documentation (web sites, budgets, strategic plans, annual reports etc.) to learn about organizations.
2d. Learn the appropriate knowledge and skills of organizational theory and behavior	Understand the variety of ways to strategically improve organizations (planning, performance measurement, change management, leadership, etc.) and the benefits and drawbacks of different tools.
3a. Know how to use different tools strategically`	Gain practice assessing when to use different analytical approaches to solve organizational problems: Is this a structural problem? A personnel issue? A policy design problem?
3b. Understand the influences on policy development and decision making	Understand the different influences that come to bear on policy development and decision making in organizations.
3c. Consider the ethical dimensions of choices in public policy and administration	Appreciate the ethical dimensions of choices in public policy and administration.
3f. Understand the critical role of effective leadership	Understand the role leadership plays in effective organizations.
4a. Understand your obligation to advance public value	Understand your role in advancing public value in organizations.
4b. Appreciate your own ethical responsibilities in the public arena	Appreciate your own ethical responsibilities in the public arena.
4d. Understand the administrator's role as both analyst and advocate	Understand the line between analysis and advocacy.