ETHN 119: Essay Exam 1  
Fall 2018  

PART 1: Explain how newly immigrated Filipino’s had to understand race and racism in America in the early 1900’s until 1965? In your answer be sure to describe critical issues that Filipinos were confronted with, such as, Jim Crow laws, socialization, assimilation, etc.

PART 2: The Social Construction of Filipino identity and unity in Hawaii  
Read Labrador's *Building Filipino Hawaii* and (i) explain what the three social constructs of Filipino identity are in Hawaii. Give examples for each of the three answers. (ii) How does the FilCom Center address these different ideas of Filipino identity and community in Hawaii? *In your answer, make sure you also include 4 QUOTES (each quote must NOT be longer than TWO lines and include the page number) from the Labrador reading.

PART 3: Explain what occurred within the Philippines from the introduction of Islam to the arrival of Christians from Europe. What manifesto did the Christians use as a rule for conquering the local inhabitant populations? How did both Islam and Christianity become so influential in the Philippines?

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**FORMAT**

*Essay minimum requirement: Answer ALL of Parts 1, 2 and 3.*  
*600 words total, typed, single-spaced—do NOT go over 1,000 words.*

**TYPED and SINGLE-SPACED.** Write in complete and coherent sentences. **Do a word count on your word processor and write the number of words in your essay.**

**SUBMIT VIA CANVAS on the due date given by the Professor.**

Good luck with the essay and with Exam 1