## Exam 3: Friday, December 7

## **Topics:** Chapters 8, 9, 10, 13

- nomenclature and net ionic equations
- electron configurations (complete configurations and with core notation) and Aufbau principle, Hund's Rule,
  Pauli Exclusion Principle
- periodic trends: atomic & ionic size, Z<sub>eff</sub>, ionization energy, electron affinity
- bonding
- o ionic vs. covalent bonding
- o bond strength (ionic & covalent)
- o Lewis dot structures for atoms and molecules
- o electronegativity
- bond order, bond strength and bond length, bond character (covalent to ionic), bond polarity
- o enthalpies from bond energies
- formal charge and resonance structures
- molecular shapes
  - VSEPR (electronic & molecular geometries)
    - approximate bond angles
    - overall polarity and dipole moments
- valence bond theory
  - o hybridization
  - o sigma and pi bonding
- molecular orbital theory (diatomic molecules only)
  - o paramagnetism/diamagnetism in diatomic molecules
  - bond orders
  - o filling out molecular orbital energy diagrams
- colligative properties
- intermolecular forces
- phase diagrams
- vapor pressures of liquids and heats of vaporization
- anything from lab
- anything from the previous exam

(Disclaimer: This is intended to be a helpful checklist in preparation for exam #3. While effort has been made to be complete here, this is not guaranteed and it remains the student's responsibility to completely prepare for the exam.)