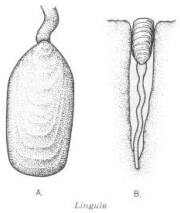
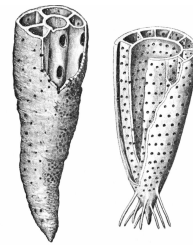
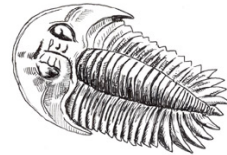
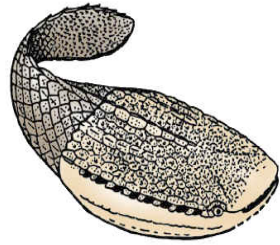
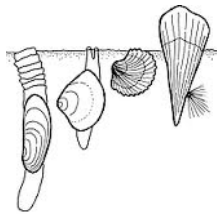
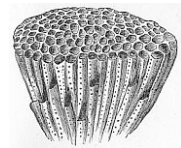
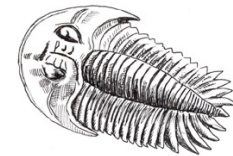
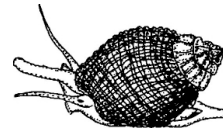
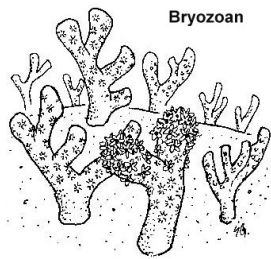
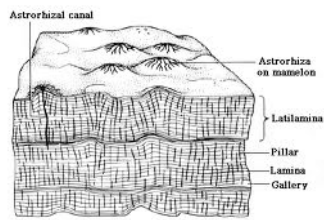
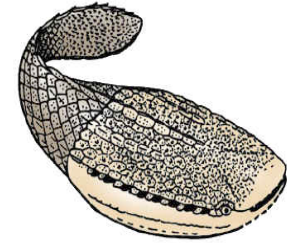
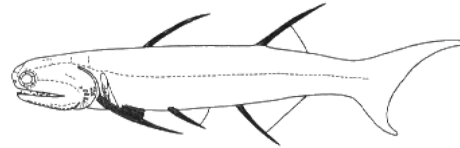
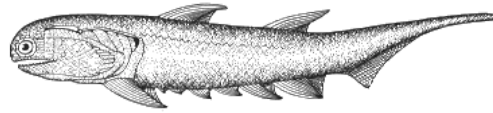
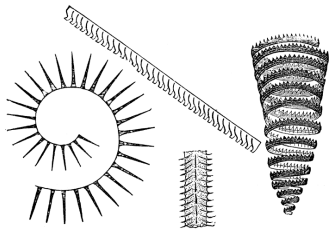


Cambrian

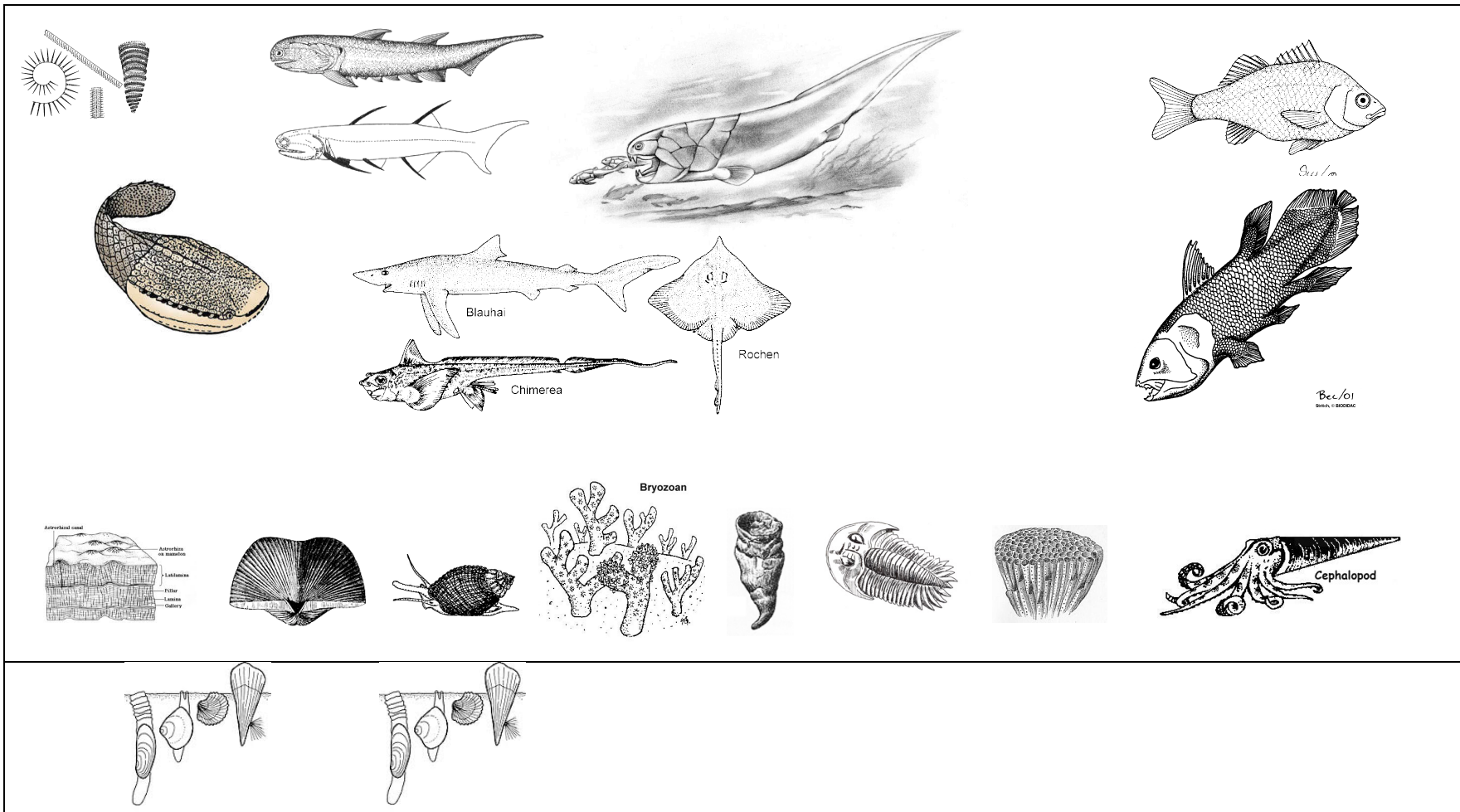


Ordovician – Silurian

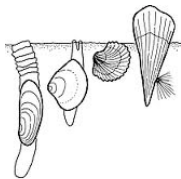
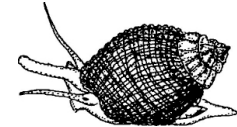
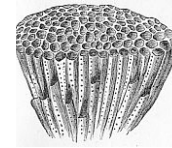
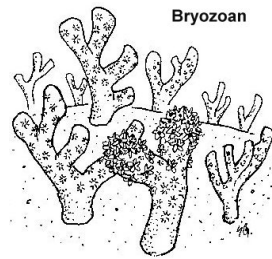
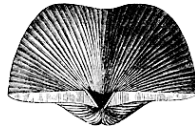
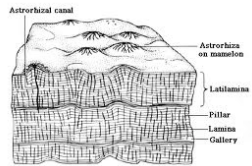
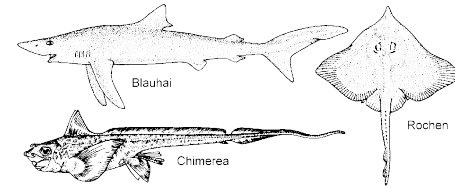
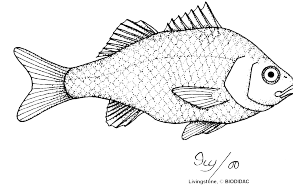
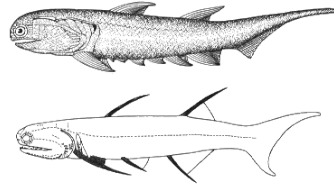
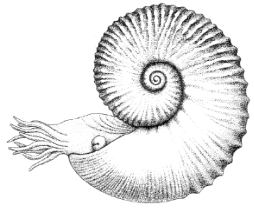
Swimmers



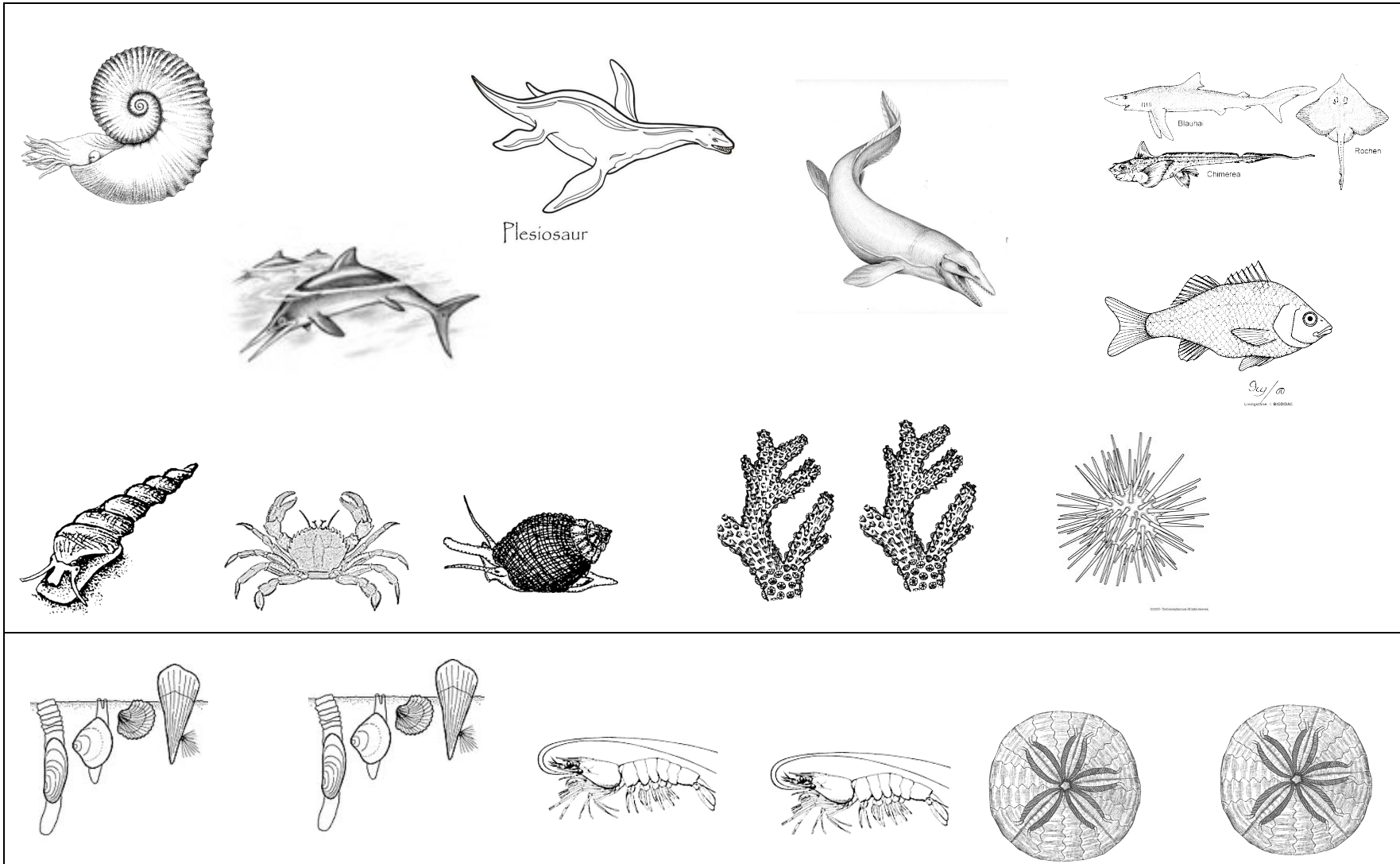
Devonian



Late Paleozoic



Mesozoic



Cenozoic

