

# MATH 45 : DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS FOR SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

California State University, Sacramento · Department of Mathematics & Statistics

This course provides an introduction to differential equations and their applications to the sciences for students majoring in Mathematics, Science, and Engineering.

## CATALOG DESCRIPTION

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First order differential equations, second order differential equations with constant coefficients. Laplace transforms, small systems of linear differential equations, numerical methods, introduction to second order differential equations with variable coefficients. **Graded:** Graded Student. **Units:** 4.0.

## PREREQUISITES

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Math 31

## TEXT

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*A First Course in Differential Equations with Modeling Applications, 10/e*, by Dennis Zill

## ASSIGNMENTS

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A variety of reading and problem solving assignments will be part of the course.

## EXAMINATIONS

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There will be regular midterm examinations and a comprehensive final examination for this course.

## COURSE OUTLINE

- I. Introduction (1 Week)
  - A. Definitions and vocabulary
  - B. Questions of existence and uniqueness
  - C. Geometric representation
- II. First order differential equations (3 Weeks)
  - A. Separable
  - B. Homogeneous
  - C. Exact
  - D. Linear
  - E. Miscellaneous - Including Bernoulli's equation
- III. Higher order differential equations (3 Weeks)
  - A. Linear dependence - independence

- B. General solution
  - C. Reduction of order
  - D. Linear equations with constant coefficients
  - E. Method of undetermined coefficients
  - F. Method of variation of parameters
  - G. Cauchy-Euler equation
- IV. Laplace transform (3 Weeks)
- A. Definition
  - B. Properties
  - C. Inverse transform
  - D. Solution of differential equations
- V. Systems of differential equations (1 Week)
- A. Reduction to triangular form
  - B. Laplace transform method
- VI. Applications - Selected from <sup>1</sup> (3 Weeks)
- A. Growth and decay
  - B. Harmonic oscillator
  - C. Mechanical systems
  - D. Electrical systems

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<sup>1</sup>Instructors are expected to introduce applications throughout the course, particularly in the coverage of sections II, III, and V.