

## **Education Report**

# Music, General

California



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### Definition of Music, General, CIP 50.0901

A general program that focuses on the introductory study and appreciation of music and the performing arts. Includes instruction in music, dance, and other performing arts media.



### Awards

The table below is a list of postsecondary awards in CIP 50.0901 that were granted by institutions located in California in the 2021 academic year.

Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards <sup>2</sup>	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
California State University- Northridge		64		\$8,708
University of California-Los Angeles		22	33	\$13,393
University of California-Berkeley		40	14	\$17,652
California State University- Fresno		38	14	\$6,336
Azusa Pacific University		28	23	\$27,112
California State University-Chico		48		\$13,749
California State Polytechnic University-Pomona		39		\$12,942
California State University- Fullerton		34	5	\$4,939
Riverside City College	34			\$7,161
University of California-Santa Barbara		19	12	\$17,333
Citrus College	27			\$8,852
San Jose State University		7	18	\$14,603
University of California-Riverside		21	3	\$13,502
University of California-San Diego		17	6	\$15,632
California State University-East Bay		15	7	\$12,631
Fullerton College	22			\$11,191
University of California-Irvine		15	7	\$11,633
California State Polytechnic University-Humboldt		21		\$13,904
California State University- Bakersfield		21		\$7,368
Sonoma State University		21		\$7,055
University of California-Davis		16	5	\$16,640
Pasadena City College	20			\$6,466
Chabot College	19			\$8,576
California Baptist University			18	\$23,494
Stanford University		1	17	\$14,402
San Francisco State University		14	3	\$13,641
Santa Monica College	16			\$6,380
California State University- Monterey Bay		15		\$6,085
Cuesta College	15			\$14,586
Laney College	15			\$16,494



Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards <sup>2</sup>	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
The Master's University and Seminary		15		\$30,748
California Lutheran University		14		\$24,065
Los Angeles City College	14			\$10,898
Reedley College	14			\$7,089
California State University- Dominguez Hills		13		\$4,500
College of the Sequoias	13			\$5,205
Holy Names University		13		\$21,515
College of the Desert	12			\$14,179
University of San Diego		12		\$34,155
California State University-San Marcos		11		\$14,296
California State University- Stanislaus		11		\$7,230
El Camino Community College District	11			\$13,296
Moorpark College	11			\$4,856
University of Southern California		11		\$26,021
Ventura College	11			\$3,971
West Valley College	11			\$6,890
Westmont College		11		\$33,554
California Institute of the Arts		10		\$53,916
California State University-Los Angeles		6	4	\$2,695
California State University-San Bernardino		10		\$3,254
East Los Angeles College	10			\$12,028
San Diego Mesa College	10			\$7,663
Bethesda University		7	2	\$18,489
Crafton Hills College	9			\$20,456
Foothill College	9			\$9,820
Fresno City College	9			\$6,391
MiraCosta College	9			\$6,946
Mt San Antonio College	9			\$5,774
Occidental College		9		\$43,047
Santa Clara University		9		\$48,469
Southwestern College	9			\$6,789
University of La Verne		9		\$22,538
Cabrillo College	8			\$18,139
California Polytechnic State University-San Luis Obispo		8		\$20,708
Bakersfield College	7			\$6,989



Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards <sup>2</sup>	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
California State University-Long Beach		6	1	\$9,171
California State University- Sacramento		7		\$7,778
Claremont Graduate University			7	
College of San Mateo	7			\$5,427
College of the Canyons	7			\$6,400
Diablo Valley College	7			\$8,878
Gavilan College	7			\$8,705
Pepperdine University		7		\$40,945
Sacramento City College	7			\$7,788
Santa Barbara City College	7			\$14,000
Sierra College	7			\$5,921
Vanguard University of Southern California		7		\$20,427
William Jessup University		7		\$27,823
Antelope Valley Community College District	6			\$6,203
Chapman University		6		\$40,451
Grossmont College	6			\$5,999
Modesto Junior College	6			\$14,421
Palomar College	6			\$6,659
University of the Pacific		6		\$21,311
Cerritos College	5			\$9,557
Chaffey College	5			\$13,939
Columbia College	5			\$10,735
Hartnell College	5			\$7,721
La Sierra University		5		\$25,230
Long Beach City College	5			\$6,550
Loyola Marymount University		5		\$40,180
Saddleback College	5			\$7,918
Solano Community College	5			\$5,950
World Mission University		5		\$18,897
Allan Hancock College	4			\$6,629
American River College	4			\$8,101
Contra Costa College	4			\$9,405
Irvine Valley College	4			\$4,860
Las Positas College	4			\$7,675
Mt San Jacinto Community College District	4			\$7,704
Orange Coast College	4			\$6,836



Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards <sup>2</sup>	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
Pomona College		4		\$17,000
Santa Rosa Junior College	4			\$9,220
University of Redlands		4		\$21,578
College of Marin	3			\$7,717
Dominican University of California		3		\$45,001
Glendale Community College	3			\$7,823
Los Medanos College	3			\$7,231
Mills College		3		\$25,283
Moreno Valley College	3			\$4,899
Point Loma Nazarene University		3		\$34,851
Santa Ana College	3			\$6,351
Simpson University		3		\$25,311
Victor Valley College	3			\$12,848
Whittier College		3		\$22,091
De Anza College	2			\$8,236
Golden West College	2			\$5,433
Imperial Valley College	2			\$2,300
Los Angeles Valley College	2			\$11,833
Mission College	2			\$6,727
Monterey Peninsula College	2			\$12,007
Napa Valley College	2			\$18,440
Pacific Union College	1	1		\$22,767
San Joaquin Delta College	2			\$17,503
Shasta College	2			\$7,973
Skyline College	2			\$4,885
Claremont McKenna College		1		\$21,663
College of the Siskiyous	1			\$11,340
Cosumnes River College	1			\$7,223
Cuyamaca College	1			\$6,460
Harvey Mudd College		1		\$33,838
Los Angeles Harbor College	1			\$12,787
Merced College	1			\$13,426
Mount Saint Mary's University		1		\$24,508
Norco College	1			\$7,404
Rio Hondo College	1			\$7,873
San Bernardino Valley College	1			\$9,621
San Diego State University		1		\$6,867



Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards <sup>2</sup>	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
Scripps College		1		\$44,770
Canada College				\$5,923
City College of San Francisco				\$9,261
Compton College				\$10,875
Cypress College				\$7,951
Fresno Pacific University				\$15,350
Los Angeles Pierce College				\$12,995
Los Angeles Southwest College				\$8,651
Mendocino College				\$8,465
Ohlone College				\$12,787
Pitzer College				\$19,153
Saint Mary's College of California				\$25,022
San Diego Christian College				\$34,564
University of California-Santa Cruz				\$19,615
University of Saint Katherine				\$26,616
West Los Angeles College				\$10,259
Yuba College				\$5,503
Total	541	785	199	

1. Undergraduate certificates and associate's degrees

2. Bachelor's degrees and post-baccalaureates

3. Master's, post-master's, and doctorates

4. Average net price represents full-time beginning undergraduate students who paid the in-state or in-district tuition rate and were awarded grant or scholarship aid from federal, state or local governments, or the institution. Data as of the 2020-2021 academic year.

Awards data are per the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) and JobsEQ for the 2021 academic year. Any programs shown here reflect only data reported to the NCES; reporting is required of all schools participating in any federal finance assistance program authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended—other training providers in the region that do not report data to the NCES are not reflected in the above.



### **Occupation Crosswalk**

The below table lists all occupations linked with the program, Music, General, CIP 50.0901.

		Education and Training Requirements				Educat	ional Attai	nment	
		Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency in the Occupation	No College	Some College, No Degree	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Postgraduat e Degree
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	Bachelor's degree	None	None	0%	2%	1%	41%	56%
27-2042	Musicians and Singers	None	None	Long-term on-the-job training	12%	15%	5%	37%	31%

Education and training requirements are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); educational attainment mix are regional data modeled by Chmura using Census educational attainment data projected to 2022Q4 along with source data from the BLS

Definition of Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education (25-2031)

Teach one or more subjects to students at the secondary school level.

Definition of Musicians and Singers (27-2042)

Play one or more musical instruments or sing. May perform on stage, for broadcasting, or for sound or video recording.



### **Occupation Details**

As of 2022Q4, total employment for occupations linked to Music, General in California was 123,261. Over the past three years, linked occupations shed 5,159 jobs in the region and are expected to need in aggregate approximately 72,028 newly trained workers over the next seven years.

#### Snapshot of Occupations Linked to Music, General in California<sup>1</sup>

				Cu	urrent			3-Year History		7.	-Year Forecas	st	
SOC	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages <sup>2</sup>	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads <sup>3</sup>	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Avg Ann Growth %
25- 2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	105,321	\$100,400	0.85	2,531	2.4%	2,003	-1.0%	52,871	21,638	29,100	2,132	0.3%
27-2042	Musicians and Singers	17,940	\$77,000	1.00	707	3.8%	64	-3.3%	19,157	10,036	7,360	1,761	1.3%
	Total - Linked Occupations	123,261	\$97,000	0.87	3,239	2.6%	2,067	-1.4%	72,028	31,675	36,460	3,893	0.4%
	Total - All Occupations	19,219,968	\$71,900	1.00	797,161	4.1%	550,676	0.6%	17,029,863	6,722,656	9,379,252	927,955	0.7%

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2022Q4 unless noted otherwise

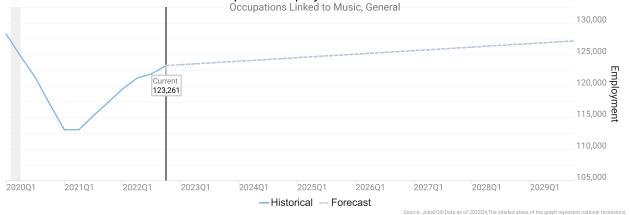
Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

1. Data based on a four-quarter moving average unless noted otherwise

2. Wage data represent the average for all Covered Employment

3. Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list). Ad counts for ZCTA-based regions are estimates.

#### Occupation Employment in California



Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2022Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q4. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns. Occupation unemployment figures are imputed by Chmura.



### Employment by Industry

The table illustrates the industries in California which most employ occupations linked to Music, General. The single industry most employing these occupations in the region is Elementary and Secondary Schools, NAICS 6111. This industry employs 103,982 workers in the linked occupations—employment which is expected to increase by 2,950 jobs over the next ten years; furthermore, 71,692 additional new workers in these linked occupations will be needed for this industry due to separation demand, that is, to replace workers in this occupation and industry that retire or move into a different occupation.

#### Industry Distribution for Occupations Linked to Music, General in California

		Curre	nt		10-Year Demand		
NAICS Code	Industry Title	% of Occ Empl	Empl	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Total Demand
6111	Elementary and Secondary Schools	84.4%	103,982	30,616	41,076	2,950	74,642
8131	Religious Organizations	5.9%	7,276	5,302	4,018	526	9,846
7115	Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers	4.7%	5,741	4,594	3,369	827	8,790
7111	Performing Arts Companies	3.8%	4,717	3,917	2,873	1,095	7,885
	All Others	1.3%	1,545	837	768	230	1,835

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2022Q4 except wages which are as of 2021. Note that occupation-by-industry wages represent adjusted national data and may not be consistent with regional, all-industry occupation wages shown elsewhere in JobsEQ.

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2022Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q4. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.



### **Geographic Distribution**

The map below illustrates the county-level distribution of employed workers in California in occupations linked to Music, General. Employment is shown by place of work.

California, Occupation Concentration by Place of Work for Occupations Linked to Music, General export







Top Counties with Employment Linked to Music, General, 2022Q4

Region	Employment
Los Angeles County, California	32,876
San Diego County, California	9,894
Orange County, California	9,662
Riverside County, California	6,995
San Bernardino County, California	6,697
Santa Clara County, California	5,378
Alameda County, California	4,647
Sacramento County, California	4,380
Fresno County, California	3,723
Kern County, California	3,395

#### Source: JobsEQ®

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2022Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q4.



### **Demographic Profile**

The population in California was 39,346,023 per American Community Survey data for 2016-2020.

Of individuals 25 to 64 in California, 35.4% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 34.3% in the nation. Per American Community Survey 2016-2020 estimates, the region has about 576,714 students enrolled in grade 12.

Summary <sup>1</sup>				
	Percen	t	Value	e
	California	USA	California	USA
Demographics				
Population (ACS)	_	_	39,346,023	326,569,308
Male	49.7%	49.2%	19,562,882	160,818,530
Female	50.3%	50.8%	19,783,141	165,750,778
Median Age <sup>2</sup>	_	_	36.7	38.2
Under 18 Years	22.8%	22.4%	8,956,641	73,296,738
18 to 24 Years	9.5%	9.3%	3,724,239	30,435,736
25 to 34 Years	15.3%	13.9%	6,007,913	45,485,165
35 to 44 Years	13.3%	12.7%	5,233,903	41,346,677
45 to 54 Years	12.8%	12.7%	5,039,155	41,540,736
55 to 64 Years	12.0%	12.9%	4,739,675	42,101,439
65 to 74 Years	8.3%	9.4%	3,270,380	30,547,950
Population Growth				
Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup>	_	_	39,029,342	333,287,557
Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup>	0.3%	0.6%	108,479	1,940,990
People per Square Mile	_	_	250.4	94.3
Educational Attainment, Age 25-64				
No High School Diploma	15.2%	10.5%	3,199,850	17,929,220
High School Graduate	20.4%	25.4%	4,282,776	43,289,555
Some College, No Degree	21.0%	20.5%	4,412,172	34,959,338
Associate's Degree	8.0%	9.3%	1,678,082	15,776,790
Bachelor's Degree	22.6%	21.6%	4,741,354	36,888,244
Postgraduate Degree	12.9%	12.7%	2,706,412	21,630,870
Social				
Poverty Level (of all people)	12.6%	12.8%	4,853,434	40,910,326
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	9.0%	11.4%	1,183,873	13,892,407
Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population)	1.5%	1.3%	576,714	4,358,865
Disconnected Youth <sup>3</sup>	1.9%	2.5%	38,451	433,164
Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)	32.8%	34.0%	2,796,858	23,628,508
Uninsured	7.2%	8.7%	2,806,173	28,058,903
Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)	17.4%	8.2%		

Source: JobsEQ®

1. American Community Survey 2016-2020, unless noted otherwise

2. Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.

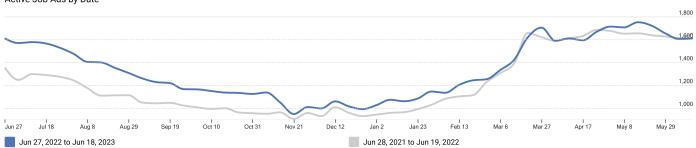
3. Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.

4. Census Population Estimate for 2022, annual average growth rate since 2012. Post-2019 data for Connecticut counties are imputed by Chmura.



### RTI (Job Postings)

Active Job Ads by Date



#### Occupations

		Active	
		Job	
SOC	Occupation	Ads	
25-2031.00	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	7,725	
27-2042.00	Musicians and Singers	183	

#### Locations

	Active Job	
Location	Ads	
Oakland, CA 94607	208	
Los Angeles, California	140	
San Francisco, California	75	
4351 Broadway, Oakland, CA 94611	59	
San Jose, California	55	
8601 MacArthur Blvd, Oakland, CA 94605	47	
Oakland, California	45	
95133-1316	44	
12250 Skyline Blvd, Oakland, CA 94619	42	
95337	40	



#### Employers

	Active	
	Job	
Employer Name	Ads	
Oakland Unified School District	522	
Kaiser Permanente	182	
Fusion Academy	127	
Kern High School District	100	
Bright Star Schools	89	
C2educate	54	
East Side High School District	49	
GetSelected.com	47	
Elk Grove Unified School District	41	
Leadership Public Schools	41	

#### Certifications

	Active		
	dol		
Certificate Name	Ads		
First Aid Certification	225		
Driver's License	212		
Certification in Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)	204		
Licensed Clinical Social Worker (LCSW)	7		
ServSafe Food Protection Manager Certification	7		
Secret Clearance	5		
Food Safety Manager Certification	3		
AED Essentials	2		
Adult CPR	2		
Basic Life Support (BLS)	2		



#### Hard Skills

	Active	
	dol	
Skill Name	Ads	
Teaching/Training, School	5,167	
Spanish	717	
Mathematics	560	
Bilingual	480	
English	343	
Microsoft Office	273	
Calculators	259	
Working With Children	169	
Microsoft Excel	162	
Student Information Systems (SIS)	142	

#### Soft Skills

Skill Name	Active Job Ads	
Communication (Verbal and written skills)	2,711	
Cooperative/Team Player	1,513	
Clerical	682	
Organization	679	
Interpersonal Relationships/Maintain Relationships	656	
Problem Solving	591	
Self-Motivated/Ability to Work Independently/Self Leadership	554	
Listening	529	
Adaptability/Flexibility/Tolerance of Change and Uncertainty	488	
Critical Thinking	488	



#### Job Titles

	Active	
	Job	
Job Title	Ads	
Intern I - High School	171	
English Teacher	117	
High School Teacher	69	
Spanish Teacher	58	
TEACHER (HIGH SCHOOL-GENERAL EDUCATION) (CORRECTIONAL FACILITY)	51	
Science Teacher	47	
High School English Teacher	33	
High School Science Teacher	33	
Chemistry Teacher	29	
Biology Teacher	27	

#### Job Types

	Active
	Job
Туре	Ads
Full-Time	4,980
Part-Time	1,957
Temporary (unspecified)	500
Temporary (long-term)	216
Permanent	130
Remote	81
Temporary (short-term)	3
Remote Not Indicated	7,827



#### Programs

	Active	
	Job	
Program Name	Ads	
Education	217	
Mathematics	154	
Biology	151	
Science	99	
Chemistry	93	
English	92	
Psychology	73	
Social Work	67	
History	51	
Social Science	45	

#### **Education Levels**

Minimum Education Level	Active Job Ads	
Bachelor's degree	2,532	
Associate's degree	373	
Master's degree	277	
Doctoral or professional degree	26	
High school diploma or equivalent	23	
Unspecified/other	4,677	



### California Regional Map





### FAQ

#### What is CIP?

The 2010 Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) is taxonomy of instructional program classifications and descriptions. It was developed and has been updated by the U.S. Department of Education's National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

#### What is SOC?

The Standard Occupational Classification system (SOC) is used to classify workers into occupational categories. All workers are classified into one of over 804 occupations according to their occupational definition. To facilitate classification, occupations are combined to form 22 major groups, 95 minor groups, and 452 occupation groups. Each occupation group includes detailed occupations requiring similar job duties, skills, education, or experience.

#### What is the source of the job ads?

Job ads data are online job posts from the Real-Time Intelligence (RTI) data set, produced wholly by Chmura and gleaned from over 40,000 websites. Data reflect ads active during the last twelve month period ending 06/28/2023 and advertised for any Zip Code Tabulation Area in or intersecting with the region for which this report was produced. Historical ad volume is revised as additional data are made available and processed. Since many extraneous factors can affect short-term volume of online job postings, time-series data can be volatile and should be used with caution. All ad counts represent deduplicated figures.

#### What is the program-to-occupation crosswalk?

Training programs are classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP codes). For relating training programs, this report uses a modified version of the CIP to SOC crosswalk from the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). While this is a very helpful crosswalk for estimating occupation production from training program awards data, the crosswalk is neither perfect nor comprehensive. Indeed, it is hard to imagine such a crosswalk being perfect since many training program graduates for one reason or another do not end up employed in occupations that are most related to the training program from which they graduated. Therefore, the education program analyses should be considered in this light.

As an example of the many scenarios that may unfold, consider a journalism degree that crosswalks into three occupations: editors, writers, and postsecondary communications teachers. Graduates with a journalism degree may get a job in one of these occupations—and that may be the most-likely scenario—but a good number of these graduates may get a job in a different occupation altogether (the job may be somewhat related, such as a reporter, or the job may be totally unrelated, such as a real estate agent). Furthermore, a graduate may stay in school or go back to school for a degree that will lead to other occupation possibilities. Still another possibility includes the graduate not entering the labor market (maybe being unemployed, being a non-participant, or moving to another region).

#### What is separation demand?

Separation demand is the number of jobs required due to separations—labor force exits (including retirements) and turnover resulting from workers moving from one occupation into another. Note that separation demand does not include all turnover—it does not include when workers stay in the same occupation but switch employers. The total projected demand for an occupation is the sum of the separation demand and the growth



demand (which is the increase or decrease of jobs in an occupation expected due to expansion or contraction of the overall number of jobs in that occupation).

#### What is a location quotient?

A location quotient (LQ) is a measurement of concentration in comparison to the nation. An LQ of 1.00 indicates a region has the same concentration of an occupation (or industry) as the nation. An LQ of 2.00 would mean the region has twice the expected employment compared to the nation and an LQ of 0.50 would mean the region has half the expected employment in comparison to the nation.

#### What is NAICS?

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) is used to classify business establishments according to the type of economic activity. The NAICS Code comprises six levels, from the "all industry" level to the 6-digit level. The first two digits define the top level category, known as the "sector," which is the level examined in this report.

#### About This Report

This report and all data herein were produced by JobsEQ®, a product of Chmura Economics & Analytics. The information contained herein was obtained from sources we believe to be reliable. However, we cannot guarantee its accuracy and completeness.

