

# **Education Report**

# Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General

California

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# Definition of Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General, CIP 31.0501

A general program that focuses on activities and principles that promote physical fitness, achieve and maintain athletic prowess, and accomplish related research and service goals. Includes instruction in human movement studies, motivation studies, rules and practice of specific sports, exercise and fitness principles and techniques, basic athletic injury prevention and treatment, and organizing and leading fitness and sports programs.

# **Awards**

The table below is a list of postsecondary awards in CIP 31.0501 that were granted by institutions located in California in the 2021 academic year.

Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards²	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
California State University- Fullerton		544	37	\$4,939
California State University- Northridge		458	36	\$8,708
Mt San Antonio College	446			\$5,774
San Diego State University		416		\$6,867
California State University-Long Beach		293	107	\$9,171
College of the Canyons	328			\$6,400
California State University- Sacramento		300	4	\$7,778
California State University- Fresno		267	19	\$6,336
California State University-Los Angeles		266	3	\$2,695
San Jose State University		227	23	\$14,603
San Francisco State University		216	12	\$13,641
California State University-East Bay		203	5	\$12,631
California State University-San Bernardino		202		\$3,254
California State Polytechnic University-Pomona		198	3	\$12,942
California State University-San Marcos		173	10	\$14,296
California State University- Dominguez Hills		163		\$4,500
California State University- Monterey Bay		154		\$6,085
Riverside City College	146			\$7,161
California State University- Bakersfield		129		\$7,368
Cabrillo College	124			\$18,139
California Polytechnic State University-San Luis Obispo		106	2	\$20,708
California State Polytechnic University-Humboldt		89	9	\$13,904
California State University-Chico		84	10	\$13,749
Sonoma State University		91		\$7,055
University of the Pacific		70	13	\$21,311
California State University- Stanislaus		78		\$7,230
Diablo Valley College	73			\$8,878
Shasta College	36			\$7,973
Norco College	35			\$7,404



Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards²	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
Long Beach City College	34			\$6,550
Clovis Community College	27			\$6,305
Moreno Valley College	22			\$4,899
West Hills College-Lemoore	19			\$13,571
Coastline Community College	18			\$8,953
Los Angeles Harbor College	18			\$12,787
City College of San Francisco	15			\$9,261
Concordia University-Irvine		15		\$25,640
Lionel University	14			\$13,213
Saddleback College	13			\$7,918
Cosumnes River College	12			\$7,223
San Diego Miramar College	12			\$7,880
College of the Siskiyous	9			\$11,340
Pacific Union College		9		\$22,767
Platt College-Anaheim	9			\$24,328
American River College	8			\$8,101
Santa Ana College	8			\$6,351
College of San Mateo	7			\$5,427
Grossmont College	7			\$5,999
MiraCosta College	7			\$6,946
Reedley College	7			\$7,089
Feather River Community College District	6			\$11,415
Solano Community College	6			\$5,950
West Hills College-Coalinga	6			\$11,458
Chaffey College	5			\$13,939
East Los Angeles College	5			\$12,028
Fullerton College	5			\$11,191
Taft College	5			\$7,143
Columbia College	4			\$10,735
Lassen Community College	4			\$11,495
Modesto Junior College	4			\$14,421
Hartnell College	3			\$7,721
Orange Coast College	3			\$6,836
Southwestern College	3			\$6,789
Butte College	2			\$10,736
College of Marin	2			\$7,717

Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards²	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
El Camino Community College District	2			\$13,296
Mt San Jacinto Community College District	2			\$7,704
Point Loma Nazarene University		2		\$34,851
Sacramento City College	2			\$7,788
Santa Barbara City College	2			\$14,000
West Valley College	2			\$6,890
Antelope Valley Community College District	1			\$6,203
Contra Costa College	1			\$9,405
Los Angeles Valley College	1			\$11,833
Merced College	1			\$13,426
Monterey Peninsula College	1			\$12,007
Saint Mary's College of California		1		\$25,022
San Joaquin Delta College	1			\$17,503
Skyline College	1			\$4,885
Allan Hancock College				\$6,629
Bakersfield College				\$6,989
Cerritos College				\$9,557
Cerro Coso Community College				\$11,710
Chabot College				\$8,576
Citrus College				\$8,852
College of the Desert				\$14,179
College of the Sequoias				\$5,205
Compton College				\$10,875
Cuesta College				\$14,586
Cuyamaca College				\$6,460
Cypress College				\$7,951
Foothill College				\$9,820
Fresno Pacific University				\$15,350
Gavilan College				\$8,705
Golden West College				\$5,433
Imperial Valley College				\$2,300
Irvine Valley College				\$4,860
La Sierra University				\$25,230
Lake Tahoe Community College				\$7,867
Las Positas College				\$7,675
Mendocino College				\$8,465

Schools	Certs & 2yr Awards <sup>1</sup>	4yr Awards <sup>2</sup>	Post-Grad Awards <sup>3</sup>	Avg Net Price <sup>4</sup>
Moorpark College				\$4,856
San Diego City College				\$8,370
San Diego Mesa College				\$7,663
Santa Monica College				\$6,380
Santa Rosa Junior College				\$9,220
Sierra College				\$5,921
Victor Valley College				\$12,848
West Los Angeles College				\$10,259
Whittier College				\$22,091
Yuba College				\$5,503
Total	1,534	4,754	293	

<sup>1.</sup> Undergraduate certificates and associate's degrees

Awards data are per the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) and JobsEQ for the 2021 academic year. Any programs shown here reflect only data reported to the NCES; reporting is required of all schools participating in any federal finance assistance program authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended—other training providers in the region that do not report data to the NCES are not reflected in the above.

<sup>2.</sup> Bachelor's degrees and post-baccalaureates

Master's, post-master's, and doctorates

<sup>4.</sup> Average net price represents full-time beginning undergraduate students who paid the in-state or in-district tuition rate and were awarded grant or scholarship aid from federal, state or local governments, or the institution. Data as of the 2020-2021 academic year.

# Occupation Crosswalk

The below table lists all occupations linked with the program, Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General, CIP 31.0501.

		Education and Training Requirements				Educat	tional Attai	nment	
		Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency in the Occupation	No College	Some College, No Degree	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Postgraduat e Degree
25-1193	Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None	1%	1%	1%	14%	82%
27-2021	Athletes and Sports Competitors	None	None	Long-term on-the-job training	11%	14%	9%	59%	8%
27-2022	Coaches and Scouts	Bachelor's degree	None	None	7%	10%	5%	47%	32%
39-9031	Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training	7%	12%	8%	53%	20%

Education and training requirements are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); educational attainment mix are regional data modeled by Chmura using Census educational attainment data projected to 2022Q4 along with source data from the BLS

### Definition of Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary (25-1193)

Teach courses pertaining to recreation, leisure, and fitness studies, including exercise physiology and facilities management. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of teaching and research.

### **Definition of Athletes and Sports Competitors (27-2021)**

Compete in athletic events.

### Definition of Coaches and Scouts (27-2022)

Instruct or coach groups or individuals in the fundamentals of sports for the primary purpose of competition. Demonstrate techniques and methods of participation. May evaluate athletes' strengths and weaknesses as possible recruits or to improve the athletes' technique to prepare them for competition. Those required to hold teaching certifications should be reported in the appropriate teaching category.

### Definition of Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors (39-9031)

Instruct or coach groups or individuals in exercise activities for the primary purpose of personal fitness. Demonstrate techniques and form, observe participants, and explain to them corrective measures necessary to improve their skills. Develop and implement individualized approaches to exercise.

# **Occupation Details**

As of 2022Q4, total employment for occupations linked to Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General in California was 70,235. Over the past three years, linked occupations shed 7,269 jobs in the region and are expected to need in aggregate approximately 93,337 newly trained workers over the next seven years.

Snapshot of Occupations Linked to Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General in California<sup>1</sup>

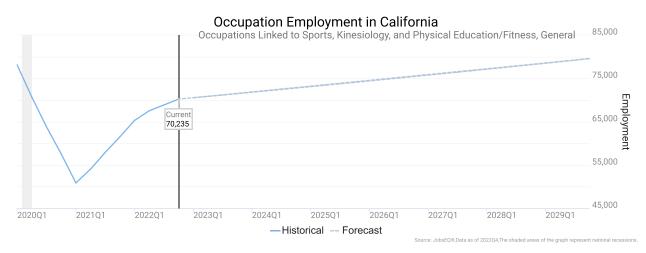
				Cı	ırrent			3-Year History		7-	Year Forecas	t	
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages²	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads³	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Avg Ann Growth %
39- 9031	Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	42,612	\$61,300	1.06	1,219	2.8%	2,419	-3.6%	62,537	20,259	36,982	5,296	1.7%
27- 2022	Coaches and Scouts	24,285	\$60,700	0.83	691	2.8%	1,197	-2.9%	27,895	10,434	13,787	3,674	2.0%
25- 1193	Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	2,037	\$135,100	1.24	38	1.8%	176	-2.5%	1,273	654	553	67	0.5%
27- 2021	Athletes and Sports Competitors	1,301	\$115,100	0.49	175	12.2%	n/a	2.1%	1,631	491	835	305	3.1%
	Total - Linked Occupations	70,235	\$64,200	0.95	2,123	3.0%	3,792	-3.2%	93,337	31,838	52,157	9,342	1.8%
	Total - All Occupations	19,219,968	\$71,900	1.00	797,161	4.1%	547,112	0.6%	17,029,863	6,722,656	9,379,252	927,955	0.7%

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2022Q4 unless noted otherwise

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

<sup>3.</sup> Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list). Ad counts for ZCTA-based regions are estimates.



Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2022Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q4. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns. Occupation unemployment figures are imputed by Chmura.

<sup>1.</sup> Data based on a four-quarter moving average unless noted otherwise.

<sup>2.</sup> Wage data represent the average for all Covered Employment

# **Employment by Industry**

The table illustrates the industries in California which most employ occupations linked to Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General. The single industry most employing these occupations in the region is Other Amusement and Recreation Industries, NAICS 7139. This industry employs 31,187 workers in the linked occupations—employment which is expected to increase by 4,147 jobs over the next ten years; furthermore, 56,530 additional new workers in these linked occupations will be needed for this industry due to separation demand, that is, to replace workers in this occupation and industry that retire or move into a different occupation.

### Industry Distribution for Occupations Linked to Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General in California

		Currer	nt		10-Year	r Demand	
NAICS							
Code	Industry Title	% of Occ Empl	Empl	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Total Demand
7139	Other Amusement and Recreation Industries	44.4%	31,187	20,440	36,091	4,147	60,677
6116	Other Schools and Instruction	15.6%	10,931	7,439	11,067	4,255	22,760
8129	Other Personal Services	8.2%	5,760	4,053	7,394	1,530	12,977
6113	Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools	7.8%	5,461	3,054	3,881	441	7,376
7112	Spectator Sports	5.7%	4,016	2,571	3,677	1,736	7,984
6111	Elementary and Secondary Schools	5.3%	3,706	2,106	2,809	143	5,058
8134	Civic and Social Organizations	4.0%	2,839	2,013	3,554	918	6,485
6112	Junior Colleges	2.3%	1,591	788	876	-20	1,644
9211	Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	0.7%	464	286	488	16	790
9221	Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	0.7%	463	285	486	13	784
6221	General Medical and Surgical Hospitals	0.6%	434	273	495	11	780
	All Others	4.8%	3,383	2,188	3,719	540	6,447

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2022Q4 except wages which are as of 2021. Note that occupation-by-industry wages represent adjusted national data and may not be consistent with regional, all-industry occupation wages shown elsewhere in InbsFO.

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2022Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q4. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

# Geographic Distribution

The map below illustrates the county-level distribution of employed workers in California in occupations linked to Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General. Employment is shown by place of work.

California, Occupation Concentration by Place of Work for Occupations Linked to Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General







# Top Counties with Employment Linked to Sports, Kinesiology, and Physical Education/Fitness, General, 2022Q4

Region	Employment
Los Angeles County, California	18,404
Orange County, California	7,241
San Diego County, California	6,757
Santa Clara County, California	4,440
Alameda County, California	3,398
Riverside County, California	2,946
San Francisco County, California	2,724
San Bernardino County, California	2,353
Sacramento County, California	2,241
Contra Costa County, California	1,908

Source: JobsEQ®

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2022Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q4.

# **Demographic Profile**

The population in California was 39,346,023 per American Community Survey data for 2016-2020.

Of individuals 25 to 64 in California, 35.4% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 34.3% in the nation. Per American Community Survey 2016-2020 estimates, the region has about 576,714 students enrolled in grade 12.

### Summary<sup>1</sup>

Demographics         Fopulation (ACS)         ————————————————————————————————————		Percent		Value	•
Population (ACS)         —         —         39,346,023         326,569,308           Male         49.7%         49.2%         19,562,882         160,818,530           Female         50.3%         50.8%         19,783,141         165,750,778           Median Age²         —         —         36.7         38.2           Under 18 Years         22.8%         22.4%         8,956,641         73,296,738           18 to 24 Years         9.5%         9.3%         3,724,239         30,435,736           25 to 34 Years         15.3%         13.9%         6,007,913         45,485,165           35 to 44 Years         13.3%         12.7%         5,233,903         41,346,677           45 to 54 Years         12.8%         12.7%         5,039,155         41,540,736           55 to 64 Years         12.0%         12.9%         4,739,675         42,101,439           65 to 74 Years         8.3%         9.4%         3,270,380         30,547,950           Population Growth           Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%         0.6%         108,479         1,940,990           People per Square Mile         —         —         250.4         94.3		California	USA	California	USA
Male         49.7%         49.2%         19,562,882         160,818,530           Female         50.3%         50.8%         19,783,141         165,750,778           Median Age²         —         —         36.7         38.2           Under 18 Years         22.8%         22.4%         8,956,641         73,296,738           18 to 24 Years         9.5%         9.3%         3,724,239         30,435,736           25 to 34 Years         15.3%         13.9%         6,007,913         45,485,165           35 to 44 Years         13.3%         12.7%         5,233,903         41,346,677           45 to 54 Years         12.8%         12.7%         5,039,155         41,540,736           55 to 64 Years         12.0%         12.9%         4,739,675         42,101,439           65 to 74 Years         8.3%         9.4%         3,270,380         30,547,950           Population Growth           Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%         0.6%         108,479         1,940,990           People per Square Mile         —         —         250.4         94.3	Demographics				
Female         50.3%         50.8%         19,783,141         165,750,778           Median Age²         —         —         —         36.7         38.2           Under 18 Years         22.8%         22.4%         8,956,641         73,296,738           18 to 24 Years         9.5%         9.3%         3,724,239         30,435,736           25 to 34 Years         15.3%         13.9%         6,007,913         45,485,165           35 to 44 Years         13.3%         12.7%         5,233,903         41,346,677           45 to 54 Years         12.8%         12.7%         5,039,155         41,540,736           55 to 64 Years         12.0%         12.9%         4,739,675         42,101,439           65 to 74 Years         8.3%         9.4%         3,270,380         30,547,950           Population Growth           Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%         0.6%         108,479         1,940,990           People per Square Mile         —         —         250.4         94.3	Population (ACS)	_	_	39,346,023	326,569,308
Median Age²         —         —         36.7         38.2           Under 18 Years         22.8%         22.4%         8,956,641         73,296,738           18 to 24 Years         9.5%         9.3%         3,724,239         30,435,736           25 to 34 Years         15.3%         13.9%         6,007,913         45,485,165           35 to 44 Years         13.3%         12.7%         5,233,903         41,346,677           45 to 54 Years         12.8%         12.7%         5,039,155         41,540,736           55 to 64 Years         12.0%         12.9%         4,739,675         42,101,439           65 to 74 Years         8.3%         9.4%         3,270,380         30,547,950           Population Growth           Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup> —         —         —         39,029,342         333,287,557           Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%         0.6%         108,479         1,940,990           People per Square Mile         —         —         —         250.4         94.3	Male	49.7%	49.2%	19,562,882	160,818,530
Under 18 Years         22.8%         22.4%         8,956,641         73,296,738           18 to 24 Years         9.5%         9.3%         3,724,239         30,435,736           25 to 34 Years         15.3%         13.9%         6,007,913         45,485,165           35 to 44 Years         13.3%         12.7%         5,233,903         41,346,677           45 to 54 Years         12.8%         12.7%         5,039,155         41,540,736           55 to 64 Years         12.0%         12.9%         4,739,675         42,101,439           65 to 74 Years         8.3%         9.4%         3,270,380         30,547,950           Population Growth           Population (Pop Estimates)4         —         —         —         39,029,342         333,287,557           Population Annual Average Growth4         0.3%         0.6%         108,479         1,940,990           People per Square Mile         —         —         —         250.4         94.3	Female	50.3%	50.8%	19,783,141	165,750,778
18 to 24 Years       9.5%       9.3%       3,724,239       30,435,736         25 to 34 Years       15.3%       13.9%       6,007,913       45,485,165         35 to 44 Years       13.3%       12.7%       5,233,903       41,346,677         45 to 54 Years       12.8%       12.7%       5,039,155       41,540,736         55 to 64 Years       12.0%       12.9%       4,739,675       42,101,439         65 to 74 Years       8.3%       9.4%       3,270,380       30,547,950         Population Growth         Population (Pop Estimates)4       —       —       39,029,342       333,287,557         Population Annual Average Growth4       0.3%       0.6%       108,479       1,940,990         People per Square Mile       —       —       250.4       94.3	Median Age <sup>2</sup>	_	_	36.7	38.2
25 to 34 Years       15.3%       13.9%       6,007,913       45,485,165         35 to 44 Years       13.3%       12.7%       5,233,903       41,346,677         45 to 54 Years       12.8%       12.7%       5,039,155       41,540,736         55 to 64 Years       12.0%       12.9%       4,739,675       42,101,439         65 to 74 Years       8.3%       9.4%       3,270,380       30,547,950         Population Growth         Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup> -       -       39,029,342       333,287,557         Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%       0.6%       108,479       1,940,990         People per Square Mile       -       -       -       250.4       94.3	Under 18 Years	22.8%	22.4%	8,956,641	73,296,738
35 to 44 Years       13.3%       12.7%       5,233,903       41,346,677         45 to 54 Years       12.8%       12.7%       5,039,155       41,540,736         55 to 64 Years       12.0%       12.9%       4,739,675       42,101,439         65 to 74 Years       8.3%       9.4%       3,270,380       30,547,950         Population Growth         Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup> -       -       39,029,342       333,287,557         Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%       0.6%       108,479       1,940,990         People per Square Mile       -       -       250.4       94.3	18 to 24 Years	9.5%	9.3%	3,724,239	30,435,736
45 to 54 Years 12.8% 12.7% 5,039,155 41,540,736 55 to 64 Years 12.0% 12.9% 4,739,675 42,101,439 65 to 74 Years 8.3% 9.4% 3,270,380 30,547,950 Population Growth  Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup> 39,029,342 333,287,557 Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3% 0.6% 108,479 1,940,990 People per Square Mile 250.4 94.3	25 to 34 Years	15.3%	13.9%	6,007,913	45,485,165
55 to 64 Years       12.0%       12.9%       4,739,675       42,101,439         65 to 74 Years       8.3%       9.4%       3,270,380       30,547,950         Population Growth         Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup> -       -       39,029,342       333,287,557         Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%       0.6%       108,479       1,940,990         People per Square Mile       -       -       250.4       94.3	35 to 44 Years	13.3%	12.7%	5,233,903	41,346,677
65 to 74 Years       8.3%       9.4%       3,270,380       30,547,950         Population Growth         Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup> -       -       39,029,342       333,287,557         Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%       0.6%       108,479       1,940,990         People per Square Mile       -       -       250.4       94.3	45 to 54 Years	12.8%	12.7%	5,039,155	41,540,736
Population Growth           Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup> -         -         39,029,342         333,287,557           Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%         0.6%         108,479         1,940,990           People per Square Mile         -         -         250.4         94.3	55 to 64 Years	12.0%	12.9%	4,739,675	42,101,439
Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup> -         -         39,029,342         333,287,557           Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%         0.6%         108,479         1,940,990           People per Square Mile         -         -         -         250.4         94.3	65 to 74 Years	8.3%	9.4%	3,270,380	30,547,950
Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup> 0.3%         0.6%         108,479         1,940,990           People per Square Mile         -         -         -         250.4         94.3	Population Growth				
People per Square Mile         -         -         250.4         94.3	Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup>	_	_	39,029,342	333,287,557
	Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup>	0.3%	0.6%	108,479	1,940,990
Educational Attainment Acc 25 CA	People per Square Mile	_	_	250.4	94.3
Educational Attainment, Age 25-64	Educational Attainment, Age 25-64				
No High School Diploma 15.2% 10.5% 3,199,850 17,929,220	No High School Diploma	15.2%	10.5%	3,199,850	17,929,220
High School Graduate 20.4% 25.4% 4,282,776 43,289,555	High School Graduate	20.4%	25.4%	4,282,776	43,289,555
Some College, No Degree 21.0% 20.5% 4,412,172 34,959,338	Some College, No Degree	21.0%	20.5%	4,412,172	34,959,338
Associate's Degree 8.0% 9.3% 1,678,082 15,776,790	Associate's Degree	8.0%	9.3%	1,678,082	15,776,790
Bachelor's Degree 22.6% 21.6% 4,741,354 36,888,244	Bachelor's Degree	22.6%	21.6%	4,741,354	36,888,244
Postgraduate Degree 12.9% 12.7% 2,706,412 21,630,870	Postgraduate Degree	12.9%	12.7%	2,706,412	21,630,870
Social	Social				
Poverty Level (of all people) 12.6% 12.8% 4,853,434 40,910,326	Poverty Level (of all people)	12.6%	12.8%	4,853,434	40,910,326
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP 9.0% 11.4% 1,183,873 13,892,407	Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	9.0%	11.4%	1,183,873	13,892,407
Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population) 1.5% 1.3% 576,714 4,358,865	Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population)	1.5%	1.3%	576,714	4,358,865
Disconnected Youth <sup>3</sup> 1.9% 2.5% 38,451 433,164	Disconnected Youth <sup>3</sup>	1.9%	2.5%	38,451	433,164
Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)         32.8%         34.0%         2,796,858         23,628,508	Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)	32.8%	34.0%	2,796,858	23,628,508
Uninsured 7.2% 8.7% 2,806,173 28,058,903	Uninsured	7.2%	8.7%	2,806,173	28,058,903
Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)         17.4%         8.2%         6,432,102         25,312,024	Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)	17.4%	8.2%	6,432,102	25,312,024

Source: JobsEQ®

<sup>1.</sup> American Community Survey 2016-2020, unless noted otherwise

<sup>2.</sup> Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.

<sup>3.</sup> Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.

<sup>4.</sup> Census Population Estimate for 2022, annual average growth rate since 2012. Post-2019 data for Connecticut counties are imputed by Chmura.

# RTI (Job Postings)

Jul 4, 2022 to Jun 25, 2023

Active Job Ads by Date

3,200

3,000

2,800

2,400

1,014

3,025

3,000

2,400

### Occupations

Jul 5, 2021 to Jun 26, 2022

		Active	
		Job	
SOC	Occupation	Ads	
39-9031.0	00 Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	6,174	
27- 2022.0	00 Coaches and Scouts	4,557	
25- 1193.0	00 Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	503	
27- 2021.0	O Athletes and Sports Competitors	5	

### Locations

	Active Job	
Location	Ads	
Oakland, CA 94607	353	
San Francisco, California	209	
Los Angeles, California	163	
San Diego, California	150	
San Jose, California	93	
Irvine, California	78	
Sacramento, California	58	
Santa Clara, California	49	
University of California Davis	47	
2130 Fulton St, San Francisco, CA 94117	36	

### **Employers**

	Active
	Job
Employer Name	Ads
Svetness	476
24 Hour Fitness	437
Oakland Unified School District	350
BFit Gyms	330
Equinox	259
Orange Theory	240
Gold's Gym - SoCal	172
Sverness	167
EXOS	158
Crunch (Harman) - Inc.	132

### Certifications

	Active Job	
Certificate Name	Ads	
Certification in Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)	3,522	
First Aid Certification	1,557	
AED Essentials	993	
Certified Personal Trainer (CPT)	916	
AFAA Personal Fitness Trainer	564	
Driver's License	263	
International Sports Sciences Association (ISSA) Certification	250	
Certified Strength and Conditioning Specialist (CSCS)	162	
Group Exercise Instructor	138	
Group Exercise Certification	92	

### **Hard Skills**

	Active
Skill Name	Job Ads
Sports Coaching	3,087
Personal Training	1,997
Automated External Defibrillators (AED)	1,244
Ability to Lift 41-50 lbs.	988
Physiology	510
Defibrillators	494
Working With Children	464
Psychology	401
Sales	401
Microsoft Excel	355

### **Soft Skills**

	Active Job
Skill Name	Ads
Communication (Verbal and written skills)	5,747
Cooperative/Team Player	2,447
Organization	2,417
Customer Service	2,234
Enthusiastic/Energetic	1,812
Punctual	1,709
Adaptability/Flexibility/Tolerance of Change and Uncertainty	1,291
Motivational	1,206
Self-Motivated/Ability to Work Independently/Self Leadership	1,023
Interpersonal Relationships/Maintain Relationships	916

### Job Titles

	Active Job
Job Title	Ads
Personal Trainer	709
Personal Trainer - Earn \$25 to \$45 per hour	376
Fitness Coach	357
Group Fitness Instructor	186
Fitness Coach (NEW HIRE)	149
Fitness Trainer	146
Fitness Instructor	128
Group X Coach	108
Pilates Instructor	95
Group Exercise Instructor	78

### Job Types

Туре	Active Job Ads
Part-Time	5,582
Full-Time	3,579
Temporary (unspecified)	1,168
Permanent	265
Remote	148
Temporary (long-term)	51
Temporary (short-term)	8
Remote Not Indicated	11,091

### **Programs**

	Active Job
Program Name	Ads
Kinesiology	816
Exercise Science	695
Physical Education	543
Nutrition	311
Education	182
Physical Therapy	148
Physiology	148
Life Science	136
Health Education	126
Dance	125

### **Education Levels**

	Active
	Job
Minimum Education Level	Ads
High school diploma or equivalent	2,683
Bachelor's degree	1,369
Associate's degree	184
Master's degree	118
Doctoral or professional degree	31
Unspecified/other	6,854

# California Regional Map



## **FAQ**

### What is CIP?

The 2010 Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) is taxonomy of instructional program classifications and descriptions. It was developed and has been updated by the U.S. Department of Education's National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

### What is SOC?

The Standard Occupational Classification system (SOC) is used to classify workers into occupational categories. All workers are classified into one of over 804 occupations according to their occupational definition. To facilitate classification, occupations are combined to form 22 major groups, 95 minor groups, and 452 occupation groups. Each occupation group includes detailed occupations requiring similar job duties, skills, education, or experience.

### What is the source of the job ads?

Job ads data are online job posts from the Real-Time Intelligence (RTI) data set, produced wholly by Chmura and gleaned from over 40,000 websites. Data reflect ads active during the last twelve month period ending 07/05/2023 and advertised for any Zip Code Tabulation Area in or intersecting with the region for which this report was produced. Historical ad volume is revised as additional data are made available and processed. Since many extraneous factors can affect short-term volume of online job postings, time-series data can be volatile and should be used with caution. All ad counts represent deduplicated figures.

### What is the program-to-occupation crosswalk?

Training programs are classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP codes). For relating training programs, this report uses a modified version of the CIP to SOC crosswalk from the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). While this is a very helpful crosswalk for estimating occupation production from training program awards data, the crosswalk is neither perfect nor comprehensive. Indeed, it is hard to imagine such a crosswalk being perfect since many training program graduates for one reason or another do not end up employed in occupations that are most related to the training program from which they graduated. Therefore, the education program analyses should be considered in this light.

As an example of the many scenarios that may unfold, consider a journalism degree that crosswalks into three occupations: editors, writers, and postsecondary communications teachers. Graduates with a journalism degree may get a job in one of these occupations—and that may be the most-likely scenario—but a good number of these graduates may get a job in a different occupation altogether (the job may be somewhat related, such as a reporter, or the job may be totally unrelated, such as a real estate agent). Furthermore, a graduate may stay in school or go back to school for a degree that will lead to other occupation possibilities. Still another possibility includes the graduate not entering the labor market (maybe being unemployed, being a non-participant, or moving to another region).

### What is separation demand?

Separation demand is the number of jobs required due to separations—labor force exits (including retirements) and turnover resulting from workers moving from one occupation into another. Note that separation demand does not include all turnover—it does not include when workers stay in the same occupation but switch employers. The total projected demand for an occupation is the sum of the separation demand and the growth

demand (which is the increase or decrease of jobs in an occupation expected due to expansion or contraction of the overall number of jobs in that occupation).

### What is a location quotient?

A location quotient (LQ) is a measurement of concentration in comparison to the nation. An LQ of 1.00 indicates a region has the same concentration of an occupation (or industry) as the nation. An LQ of 2.00 would mean the region has twice the expected employment compared to the nation and an LQ of 0.50 would mean the region has half the expected employment in comparison to the nation.

### What is NAICS?

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) is used to classify business establishments according to the type of economic activity. The NAICS Code comprises six levels, from the "all industry" level to the 6-digit level. The first two digits define the top level category, known as the "sector," which is the level examined in this report.

### About This Report

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