



NSSE 2023 Administration Summary

California State University, Sacramento

This report provides an overview of your NSSE administration, including details about your population and sample, response rates, representativeness of your respondents, and survey customization choices. This information can be useful for assessing data quality, maintaining a record of survey choices, and planning future NSSE administrations.

Population and Respondents

The table below reports your institution's population sizes, how many students were sampled (whether census-administered or randomly selected), and how many completed the survey.

Survey sampling and completions	First-year	Senior
Submitted population <small>Counts from the original population file.</small>	4,242	10,813
Adjusted population <small>Adjusted for ineligible students and undeliverables.</small>	4,235	10,808
Survey sample <small>Number of census or randomly sampled students invited to complete the survey. Targeted, experimental, and locally administered samples are not included.</small>	4,226	10,785
Total respondents	686	1,847
Full completions <small>Number who submitted demographic items and (if applicable) Topical Module sets.</small>	443	1,402
Partial completions <small>Number who completed part of the survey but stopped before submitting demographic items and (if applicable) Topical Modules.</small>	243	445
Sampling error <small>Also known as "margin of error," an estimate of the amount a score based on a sample could differ from the true score on a given item. For example, if the sampling error is +/- 5.0% and 40% of your students replied "very often" to a particular item, then the true population value is most likely between 35% and 45%.</small>	+/- 3.4%	+/- 2.1%

Population file options

Did you include an oversample? <small>Asked NSSE to survey other students in addition to the standard first-year and senior samples.</small>	No
Did you update the eligibility of students in the population file? <small>Updated for spring semester eligibility status.</small>	No
Did you customize the report sample? <small>Flagged a subset of students for inclusion in Institutional Reports.</small>	No

Note for U.S. institutions: Consistent with the institutional participation agreement, NSSE used a very small sample of students for experimental purposes this year while testing two questions related to religious identity. Since the experimental sample (coded as *sample=6*) received all other NSSE questions we included the group in other reports to improve the precision of survey estimates. Consequently, counts and percentages here may differ slightly from other reports.

Response Rates

The table below summarizes response rates for your institution and your selected comparison groups. For more information see [NSSE's Response Rate FAQ \(https://go.iu.edu/4qjk\)](#). Comparison group response rates were computed at the institution level (i.e., they do not reflect student-level aggregate results).

	Sacramento State	Far West Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
First-year	16%	19%	25%	27%
Senior	17%	22%	24%	26%

Representativeness

The table below details variables submitted in your population file. NSSE reports use weights based on institution-reported sex and enrollment status (full- or part-time) so that results better reflect the population with respect to these categories. Institutions may also submit race/ethnicity (based on IPEDS categories) and age (birthyear) which, while not used for weights, may also help gauge the representation of these groups in your data.

Respondent and population percentages are listed side by side as a convenience to see how well the identities of your respondents reflect your first-year and senior populations. For detailed information about the identities and experiences of the respondents in your reports, refer to your *Respondent Profile*.

	First-year respondents (%)	First-year population (%)	Senior respondents (%)	Senior population (%)
Sex				
Female	65	55	67	53
Male	35	44	33	46
Another sex	0	0	0	0
Full-time	94	85	77	73
Race/ethnicity				
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	1	0
Asian	24	21	20	20
Black or African American	6	7	5	6
Hispanic or Latino	44	45	34	34
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	1	1	1
White	14	15	26	26
Other	0	0	0	0
Foreign or Nonresident alien	4	2	4	3
Two or more races/ethnicities	5	6	6	6
Unknown	3	3	4	4

Notes:

Sex categories may not sum to 100% due to students whose sex was reported as "unknown" in the population file. For weighting, NSSE asks institutions to report students' sex in the population file, with four options: female, male, another, and unknown (or missing). The NSSE questionnaire asks students to provide their gender identities (Woman, Man, Agender or gender neutral, Demigender, etc.) in a select-all-that-apply item. Sex and gender are distinct terms with different meanings, and NSSE does not treat them as interchangeable.

Results for institutions without full (at least 90%) race/ethnicity information in the population file are not reported.

Survey Customization

The information below documents customization options for your NSSE survey and data collection from companion surveys.

Administration features

End-of-survey comment prompt	What one change would most improve the educational experience at this institution, and what one thing should not be changed?
Survey sample type	Census
Recruitment method	Email
Portal/LMS used	No
Incentive offered	Yes
Survey version	US Standard

Additional question and companion surveys

Topical Module(s)	Inclusiveness & Engagement with Cultural Diversity, Mental Health & Well-being
Customized consortium questions	None
BCSSE 2022 participation	Yes
FSSE 2023 participation	Yes